**Ha** **interj.**

P. and V. ἆ, βαβαί (Eur., *Cycl.* 156), παπαῖ, Ar. and V. ἔα, παπαιάξ (Eur., *Cycl.* 153), V. ὠή (also Xen. but rare P.); see *ah.*

*To express mirth*; Ar. and V. ἆ ἆ (Eur., *Cycl.* 157).

**Habiliment** **subs.**

See *dress.*

**Habit** **subs.**

*Dress:* P. and V. ἐσθής, ἡ, ἐσθήματα, τά, σκευή, ἡ, κόσμος, ὁ, στολή, ἡ (Plat.); see *dress.*

*Custom:* P. and V. ἔθος, τό, νόμος, ὁ, νόμιμον, τό (generally pl.), P. συνήθεια, ἡ, ἐπιτήδευμα, τό, V. νόμισμα, τό.

*Habits, usages:* P. and V. τὰ νόμιμα, τὰ καθεστῶτα, Ar. and P. τὰ νομιζόμενα.

*Personal habits, manners:* P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ, or pl., ἦθος, τό.

*Acquired habit:* P. ἕξις, ἡ.

**Habitable** **adj.**

Use P. and V. οἰκούμενος, V. ἐξοικήσιμος.

*The habitable globe:* P. ἡ οἰκουμένη.

**Habitation** **subs.**

*Sojourn:* P. and V. μονή, ἡ, διατριβή, ἡ ; see *sojourn.*

*Dwelling-place:* P. and V. οἶκος, ὁ, οἴκησις, ἡ, οἴκημα, τό, Ar. and P. οἰκία, ἡ, V. οἰκητήριον, τό. ἀναστροφή, ἡ, ἤθη, τά, Ar. and V. ἕδρα, ἡ ; see *dwelling.*

**Habitual** **adj.**

P. and V. συνήθης, εἰωθώς, νόμιμος, εἰθισμένος, ἠθάς (Dem. 605), Ar. and P. νομιζόμενος, P. σύντροφος.

*Continuous:* P. συνεχής.

**Habitually** **adv.**

P. συνηθῶς.

*Continuously:* P. συνεχῶς.

**Habituate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐθίζειν, P. συνεθίζειν.

**Habituation** **subs.**

P. συνήθεια, ἡ.

*Habituation with wrong:* P. συνήθεια τῶν ἀδικημάτων (Dem. 342).

**Hack** **subs.**

See *horse.*

Met., of one who writes. *A miserable hack:* P. ὄλεθρος γραμματεύς (Dem. 269).

*Wound:* P. and V. τραῦμα, τό.

*Blow:* P. and V. πληγή, ἡ.

**Hack** **v. trans.**

*Cut:* P. and V. τέμνειν, κόπτειν, V. ῥαχίζειν.

*Hack in pieces:* P. and V. διατέμνειν, V. κρεοκοπεῖν, ἀρταμεῖν ; see also *mangle.*

**Hackneyed** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀρχαῖος, παλαιός, P. ἀρχαιότροπος, ἕωλος.

*Talk of hackneyed things:* P. ἀρχαιολογεῖν.

**Haft** **subs.**

*Handle:* P. and V. λαβή, ἡ.

*Of a sword:* V. κώπη, ἡ.

**Hag** **subs.**

P. and V. γραῦς, ἡ, Ar. and P. γρᾴδιον, τό.

**Haggard** **adj.**

*Thin:* Ar. and P. ἰσχνός.

*Withered:* V. ξηρός.

*Unkempt:* P. and V. αὐχμηρός, Ar. and V. ἄλουτος, δυσπινής, V. πινώδης, αὐχμώδης.

**Haggle** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. καπηλεύειν.

**Hail** **subs.**

P. and V. χάλαζα, ἡ.

Met., *hail* (*of weapons, etc.*) *,* see *shower.*

**Hail** **interj.**

P. and V. χαῖρε.

**Hail** **v. trans.**

See *greet.*

**Hail-stones** **subs.**

Ar. and P. χάλαζαι, αἱ.

**Hair** **subs.**

*Single hair:* P. and V. θρίξ, ἡ.

*Collectively, hair of the head:* P. and V. θρίξ, ἡ, or pl., κόμη, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.), V. ἔθειρα, ἡ, or pl., χαίτη, ἡ, τρίχωμα, τό ; see also *beard.*

*Hair of animals, mane:* P. and V. χαίτη, ἡ (Xen. also Ar.), V. ἔθειρα, ἡ.

*Made of hair,* adj.: P. τρίχινος.

*Let the hair grow,* v.: Ar. and P. κομᾶν.

*With long hair,* adj.: Ar. and P. κομήτης.

*Having his hair just streaked with white:* V. χνοάζων ἄρτι λευκανθὲς κάρα (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 742).

*Down,* subs.: see *down.*

*Lock of hair:* see *lock.*

*Split hairs,* v.: P. and V. λεπτουργεῖν, Ar. στενολεσχεῖν, λεπτολογεῖν.

**Hairbreadth** **subs.**

*Have a hairbreadth escape:* use V. ἐπὶ ξυροῦ, βεβηκέναι (perf. of βαίνειν); see *narrow.*

**Hairdresser** **subs.**

P. κουρεύς, ὁ ; see *barber, tire-woman.*

**Hairless** **adj.**

*Bald:* P. and V. φαλακρός (Eur., *Cycl.* 227), Ar. and P. ψιλός.

**Hairy** **adj.**

Ar. and P. δασύς, λάσιος, V. δάσκιος, εὖθριξ, δαυλός (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*With shaggy breast:* V. δασύστερνος.

*Become hairy,* v.: Ar. δασύνεσθαι.

**Halcyon days** Ar. Ἀλκυονίδες ἡμέραι, αἱ.

**Hale** **v. trans.**

See *drag.*

*Bring* (*before the court*): Ar. and P. εἰσάγειν.

*I haled him before the polemarch:* P. προσεκαλεσάμην αὐτὸν πρὸς τὸν Πολέμαρχον (Lys. 166).

**Hale** **adj.**

*Healthy:* P. and V. ὑγιής.

*Vigorous:* P. and V. ὡραῖος, V. ἀκμαῖος, θαλερός, χλωρός, Ar. and P. νεαλής.

**Half** **subs.**

P. and V. τὸ ἥμισυ.

**Half** **adj.**

P. and V. ἥμισυς.

*Half the land:* P. and V. ἡ ἡμίσεια τῆς γῆς or τὸ ἥμισυ τῆς γῆς.

*In half, in two:* P. and V. δίχα, V. διχῆ.

*Saw in half:* P. δίχα πρίειν.

*You said you would cut yourself in half:* Ar. ἔφησθα σαυτῆς κἂν παρατεμεῖν θἤμισυ (Lys. 132).

*The height when completed was about half what he intended:* P. τὸ ὕψος ἥμισυ μάλιστα ἐτελέσθη οὗ διενοεῖτο (Thuc. 1, 93).

*Half an estate:* P. ἡμικλήριον, τό.

*Be honest by halves:* P. ἐφʼ ἡμισείᾳ χρηστὸς εἶναι (Dem. 430).

*He bade them raise a shield when half way across:* P. εἶπεν ἆραι ασπίδα κατὰ μέσον τον πλοῦν (Xen., *Hell.* II. 1, 27).

**Half-broken** **adj.**

V. ἡμίθραυστος.

**Half-brother** **subs.**

P. ἀδελφὸς οὐχ ὁμοπάτριος or ἀδελφὸς οὐχ ὁμομήτριος.

**Half-caste** **adj.**

P. and V. σύμμικτος.

**Half-dead** **adj.**

P. and V. ἡμιθνής.

**Half-done** **adj.**

P. ἡμιτέλεστος, ἡμίεργος.

**Half-eaten** **adj.**

P. ἡμίβρωτος (Xen.).

**Half-finished** **adj.**

See *half-done.*

**Half a head** **subs.**

Ar. ἡμίκραιρα, ἡ.

**Half-human** **adj.**

V. μιξόθηρ.

**Half-sister** **subs.**

P. ἀδελφὴ οὐχ ὁμοπάτριος or ἀδελφὴ οὐχ ὁμομήτριος (Dem. 1304).

**Half a slave** **adj.**

V. ἡμίδουλος.

**Half-witted** **adj.**

See *silly.*

**Hall** **subs.**

P. and V. αὐλή, ἡ (Plat.).

*Fore-court:* V. παραστάς, ἡ, or pl., θυρών, ὁ ; see also *house, room.*

*Dining-hall:* P. and V. συσσίτιον, τό.

*Town hall:* P. ἀρχεῖον, τό, Ar. and P. πρυτανεῖον, τό, P. θόλος, ἡ.

**Hall-mark** **subs.**

*Official stamp:* Ar. κόμμα, τό.

**Halloo** **v. intrans.**

See *shout.*

**Halloo** **subs.**

See *shout.*

**Hallow** **v. trans.**

P. and V. καθιεροῦν, V. ἁγνίζειν, Ar. and V. καθοσιοῦσθαι, Ar. and P. καθαγίζειν, P. ἱεροῦν ; see *dedicate.*

**Hallowed** **adj.**

P. and V. ἱερός, V. ἱρός, ἁγνός, σεπτός, Ar. and P. ἅγιος ; see *sacred.*

*Hallowed to, consecrated to:* P. and V. ἱερός (gen.), ἀνειμένος (dat.), V. ἱρός (gen.).

**Hallucination** **subs.**

P. and V. πλάνη, ἡ.

**Halt** **adj.**

P. and V. χωλός, P. ἀνάπηρος, V. ἄπους.

**Halt** **v. trans.**

*Stop* (*troops, etc.*): P. and V. ἱστάναι.

V. intrans. P. and V. ἵστασθαι.

*Of ships:* P. ἴσχειν, ἐφίστασθαι τοῦ πλοῦ (Thuc. 2, 91); see also *stop, remain.*

*Limp:* P. χωλαίνειν, χωλεύεσθαι, V. εἰλύεσθαι.

*Waver:* P. and V. ἀπορεῖν, ὀκνεῖν ; see *waver, doubt.*

*Halt between two opinions:* P. ἐπαμφοτερίζειν.

*Know you what part of your tale halts the most?* V. οἶσθʼ οὖν ὃ κάμνει τοῦ λόγου μάλιστά σοι; (Eur., *Ion,* 363).

**Halt** **subs.**

P. ἐπίστασις, ἡ (Xen.), ἐπίσχεσις, ἡ ; see *delay.*

**Halter** **subs.**

P. φορβεία, ἡ (Xen.).

*Noose for hanging:* P. and V. βρόχος, ὁ, V. αἰώρα, ἡ, ἀρτανή, ἡ.

**Halting** **adj.**

See *halt.*

*Hesitating:* P. ὀκνηρός, P. and V. ἄπορος.

**Halve** **v. trans.**

P. διχάζειν ; see *divide.*

**Ham** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κωλῆ, ἡ (Xen.).

**Hamlet** **subs.**

P. κώμη, ἡ.

**Hammer** **subs.**

Ar. and V. σφῦρα, ἡ (Æsch., *Frag.*), V. ῥαιστήρ, ὁ, τύκος, ὁ, τυπάς, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Hammer** **v. trans.**

Ar. τυκίζειν ; see *strike, fasten.*

**Hammered** **adj.**

*Wrought by the hammer:* P. and V. σφυρήλατος (Plat.).

**Hamper** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐμποδίζειν, ἐμποδὼν εἶναι (dat.), ἐμποδὼν, γίγνεσθαι (dat.).

*Met, distress:* P. and V. πιέζειν, Ar. and P. ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.), ὀχλεῖν, Ar. and V. τείρειν.

*Be hampered by:* met., P. and V. συνέχεσθαι (dat.).

*Prevent, cheek:* P. and V. κωλύειν, ἐπέχειν ; see *prevent.*

**Hamper** **subs.**

See *basket.*

**Hand** **subs.**

P. and V. χείρ, ἡ.

*Left hand:* P. and V. ἀριστερά, V. λαιά, ἡ.

*Right hand:* P. and V. δεξιά, ἡ.

*On which hand?* V. ποτέρας τῆς χερός; (Eur., *Cycl.* 681).

*On the right hand:* P. and V. ἐν δεξιᾷ, Ar. and P. ἐκ δεξιᾶς.

*On the left hand:* P. and V. ἐξ ἀριστερᾶς ; see under *left.*

*On either hand:* P. ἑκατέρωθεν.

*On the other hand, on the contrary:* P. and V. αὖ, Ar. and V. αὖτε.

*At the hands of:* P. and V. πρός (gen.). ἐκ (gen.).

*At second hand:* see under *second.*

*At hand, ready,* adj.: P. and V. πρόχειρος.

*Near:* use adv. P. and V. ἐγγύς, πλησίον, πέλας ; see *near.*

*Be at hand:* P. and V. παρεῖναι; see *be present.*

*Hand to hand,* adj.: P. στάδιος ; adv.: P. συσταδόν.

*The battle was stubborn, and hand to hand throughout:* P. ἦν ἡ μάχη καρτερὰ καὶ ἐν χερσὶ πᾶσα (Thuc. 4, 43).

*Off-hand, short in speech,* adj.: P. βραχύλογος ; *on the spur of the moment,* adv.: P. and V. φαύλως, P. ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς, ἐξ ὑπογυίου.

*Get the upper hand:* P. and V. κρατεῖν, νικᾶν, P. πλεονεκτεῖν ; see *conquer.*

*Die by one's own hand:* V. αὐτόχειρ θνήσκειν.

*You dared not do this deed of murder with your own hand:* V. δρᾶσαι τόδʼ ἔργον οὐκ ἔτλης αὐτοκτόνως (Æsch., *Ag.* 1635).

*Made by hand, artificial,* adj.: P. χειροποίητος.

*Lay hands on,* v.: P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι (gen. ἐφάπτεσθαι (gen.), λαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἐπιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), V. θιγγάνειν (gen.) (Xen. but rare P.), ψαύειν (gen.) (rare P.).

*Don't lay hands on me:* Ar. μὴ πρόσαγε τὴν χεῖρά μοι (Lys. 893).

*They ought to bear evidence against me with their hands laid on the victims:* P. δεῖ αὐτοὺς . . . ἁπτομένους τῶν σφαγίων καταμαρτυρεῖν ἐμοῦ (*Ant.* 130).

*Have a hand in, share in,* v.: P. and V. μετέχειν (gen.), μεταλαμβάνειν (gen.), κοινοῦσθαι (gen. or *acc*), συμμετέχειν (gen.), V. συμμετίσχειν (gen.).

*Meddle with:* P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι (gen.), V. ψαύειν (gen.), θιγγάνειν (gen.), ἐπιψαύειν (gen.); see *touch.*

*Lift hand against:* see *raise finger against,* under *finger.*

*Put in a person's hands,* v.: P. ἐγχειρίζειν (τινί, τι).

*Take in hand,* v.: Ar. and P. μεταχειρίζειν (or mid.), P. and V. ἐγχειρεῖν (dat.), ἐπιχειρεῖν (dat.), ἀναιρεῖσθαι, αἴρεσθαι, ἅπτεσθαι (gen.); see *manage, undertake.*

*Having one's hands full,* adj.: P. and V. ἄσχολος ; see *busy.*

*Because they had so many dead on their hands already:* P. διὰ τὸ συχνοὺς ήδη προτεθνάναι σφίσι (Thuc. 2, 52).

*They began to get out of hand:* P. ἤρξαντο ἀτακτότεροι γενέσθαι (Thuc. 8, 105).

*Keep a tight hand on the allies:* P. τὰ τῶν συμμάχων διὰ χειρὸς ἔχειν (Thuc. 2, 13).

*Rule with a high hand:* P. ἄρχειν ἐγκρατῶς (absol.) (Thuc. 1, 76)

*Those present carried matters with such a high hand:* P. εἰς τοῦτο βιαιότητος ἦλθον οἱ παρόντες (Lys. 167).

*Hand in marriage:* use V. γάμος, or pl., λέκτρον, or pl., λέχος, or pl.

*A suitor for your hand:* V. τῶν σῶν γάμων μνηστήρ (Æsch., *P.*

*V.* 739).

*Give your sister's hand to Pylades:* V. Πυλάδῃ δʼ ἀδελφῆς λέκτρον δός (Eur., *Or.* 1658).

**Hand** **v. trans.**

P. and V. παραδιδόναι.

*Hold out, offer:* P. and V. ὀρέγειν.

*Hand down:* P. and V. παραδιδόναι.

*Hand in* (*accounts, etc.*): P. ἀποφέρειν.

*Hand over:* P. and V. παραδιδόναι, ἐκδιδόναι, προστιθέναι.

*Give up:* P. and V. ἀφιέναι.

*Hand round:* P. and V. περιφέρειν.

**Handful** **subs.**

*A handful of men:* use P. ὀλίγοι ἄνθρωποι, οἱ.

*A handful against a host:* P. ὀλίγοι πρὸς πολλούς.

**Handily** **adv.**

*Usefully:* P. χρησίμως ; see also *seasonably, conveniently.*

**Handicap** **v. trans.**

*Hamper:* P. and V. ἐμποδίζειν.

**Handicap** **subs.**

*Hindrance:* P. ἐμπόδιον, τό, ἐμπόδισμα, τό.

*Disadvantage:* P. ἐλάσσωμα, τό.

**Handicraft** **subs.**

P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ, Ar. and P. χειρουργία, ἡ, P. χειροτεχνία, ἡ, V. χειρωναξία, ἡ.

**Handicraftsman** **subs.**

P. and V. δημιουργός, ὁ, Ar. and P. χειροτέχνης, ὁ, P. τεχνίτης, ὁ, V. χειρῶναξ, ὁ (Soph. and Eur., *Frag.*).

**Handiwork** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔργον, τό, V. χείρωμα, τό.

**Handkerchief** **subs.**

P. χειρόμακτρον, τό (Xen.).

**Handle** **subs.**

P. and V. λαβή, ἡ.

*Handle of a sword:* V. κώπη, ἡ.

*Handle of a shield:* Ar. and V. πόρπαξ, ὁ.

Met., *opportunity* (*for attack, etc.*): P. ἀντιλαβή, ἡ, P. and V. λαβή, ἡ, or *pl* ἀφορμή, ἡ, or pl.

*A handle for gossip:* V. ἀφορμαί λόγων (Eur., *Phoen.* 199).

*With two handles* (*of a jar*), adj.: P. δίωτος, V. ἀμφίστομος.

**Handle** **v. trans.**

*Touch:* P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι (gen.), V. θιγγάνειν (gen.) (also Xen. but rare P.), ψαύειν (gen.) (rare P.), ἐπιψαύειν (gen.), προσθιγγάνειν (gen.), προσψαύειν (absol.), ποτιψαύειν (absol.).

*Take in hand:* Ar. and P. μεταχειρίζειν (or mid.), P. and V. ἐγχειρεῖν (dat.), ἐπιχειρεῖν (dat.).

*Manage:* P. and V. οἰκεῖν, Ar. and P. διοικεῖν, ταμιεύειν, P. διαχειρίζειν.

*Treat:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.), P. διατιθέναι, Ar. and P. μεταχειρίζειν (or mid.).

**Handmaid** **subs.**

P. and V. ὑπηρέτις, ἡ, P. θεράπαινα, ἡ, θεραπαινίς, ἡ, V. λάτρις, ἡ, πρόσπολος, ἡ, δμωή, ἡ, δμωίς, ἡ, οἰκετίς, ἡ.

**Handsome** **adj.**

Of persons: P. and V. καλός, εὐπρεπής, εὐειδής (Plat.), Ar. and P. εὐπρόσωπος (Plat.); see *beautiful.*

Of things: P. and V. καλός ; see *generous.*

Met., *splendid:* P. and V. λαμπρός.

**Handsomely** **adv.**

P. and V. καλῶς, εὖ.

*Splendidly:* P. and V. λαμπρῶς ; see *generously.*

**Handwriting** **subs.**

P. and V. γραφή, ἡ, or pl.

**Handy** **adj.**

*Ready to hand:* P. and V. πρόχειρος, εὐτρεπής.

*Convenient:* P. and V. ἐπιτήδειος, ἐπίκαιρος ; see also *seasonable, convenient.*

*Useful:* P. and V. χρήσιμος ; see *useful.*

*Dexterous:* Ar. and P. δεξιός, P. τεχνικός, V. εὔχειρ.

**Hang** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κρεμαννύναι.

*Make fast on anything:* P. and V. ἀρτᾶν.

*Strangle:* Ar. and P. ἄγχειν.

*Kill by strangling the neck:* V. ἀπαρτᾶν δέρην, ἀρτᾶν δέρην.

*Hang fire* (met., *delay*): P. and V. μέλλειν.

*Hang the head:* Ar. and P. κύπτειν (absol.), V. νεύειν κάρα.

*Be hung up:* P. ἀναρτᾶσθαι.

*Be hanged:* V. κρεμασθῆναι (1st aor. pass. of κρεμαννύναι.

*Go and hang yourself, interj.:* Ar. φθείρου ἐς κόρακας.

*Those who made laws I would have go and hang themselves:* V. οἳ δὲ τοὺς νόμους ἔθεντο . . . κλάειν ἄνωγα (Eur., *Cycl.* 338).

*Hang up, let alone,* v. trans.: P. and V. ἐᾶν.

*Defer:* P. and V. ἀναβάλλεσθαι.

V. intrans. P. and V. κρέμασθαι, αἰωρεῖσθαι, ἀρτᾶσθαι.

*Be fastened:* P. and V. ἀρτᾶσθαι, ἐξαρτᾶσθαι.

*My weapons hanging to my side will speak thus:* V. (ὅπλα) πλευρὰ τἀμὰ προσπίτνοντʼ ἐρεῖ τάδε (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 1379).

*Hang over, threaten:* P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι (dat.); see *overhang.*

*Hang upon, cling to:* P. and V. ἐκκρεμάννυσθαι (gen.), V. ἐκκρήμνασθαι (gen.), ἐξηρτῆσθαι (perf. pass. ἐξαρτᾶν) (gen.); see *cling*; met., *depend on:* P. and V. ἐξαρτᾶσθαι (gen., or ἐκ, gen.), P. ἀναρτᾶσθαι (ἐκ, gen.), ἀρτᾶσθαι (ἐκ, gen.).

**Hanger on** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κόλαξ, ὁ.

**Hanging** **adj.**

V. κρεμαστός.

*Hanging in the air:* Ar. and P. μετέωρος, Ar. and V. μετάρσιος.

**Hanging** **subs.**

Ar. and V. ἀγχόνη, ἡ (rare P.).

**Hangings** **subs.**

Ar. τάπης, ὁ, παραπετάσματα, τά.

**Hangman** **subs.**

Use Ar. and P. ὁ δήμιος ; see *executioner.*

**Hanker for** **v.**

See *desire.*

**Hankering** **subs.**

See *desire.*

**Hap** **subs.**

P. and V. τύχη, ἡ, συμφορά, ἡ, Ar. and P. συντυχία, ἡ.

**Haphazard** **At, adv.**

P. and V. εἰκῆ.

**Hapless** **adj.**

P. and V. δυστυχής, δυσδαίμων, ἀτυχής (Eur., *Heracl.* 460, but rare V.), Ar. and V. δύσποτμος, δύσμορος (also *Ant.* but rare P.), V. ἄμοιρος, (also Plat. but rare P.), ἄμμορος, ἄνολβος.

*Unhappy:* P. and V. ταλαίπωρος, ἄθλιος, οἰκτρός, Ar. and V. τλήμων, τάλας, σχέτλιος, δύστηνος, V. δάϊος, δυστάλας ; see *miserable.*

**Haplessly** **adv.**

P. and V. δυστυχῶς, ἀθλίως, οἰκτρῶς, κακῶς, V. δυσπότμως, τλημόνως, P. ἀτυχῶς.

**Haplessness** **subs.**

P. ἀτυχία, ἡ, δυστυχία. ἡ.

*Misery:* P. ταλαιπωρία, ἡ, κακοπάθεια, ἡ, ἀθλιότης, ἡ ; see *misery.*

**Haply** **adv.**

*By chance:* P. and V. τύχῃ, P. κατὰ τύχην, ἐκ τύχης.

*If haply:* P. and V. εἴ πως, ἐάν πως.

*Perhaps:* P. and V. ἴσως, τάχα; see *perhaps.*

**Happen** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. τυγχάνειν, συντυγχάνειν, συμβαίνειν, γίγνεσθαι, συμπίπτειν, παραπίπτειν, ἐκβαίνειν, V. κυρεῖν, ἐκπίπτειν, P. ἀποβαίνειν, Ar. and P. συμφέρεσθαι.

*Happen* (*to do a thing*): P. and V. τυγχάνειν (part.), V. κυρεῖν (part.).

*Happen to, befal:* P. and V. καταλαμβάνειν, προσπίπτειν (dat.), παραπίπτειν (dat.), V. τυγχάνειν (dat.), κυρεῖν (dat.), Of misfortunes also, V. προσπέτεσθαι (absol. or dat.).

**Happily** **adv.**

P. and V. εὐτυχῶς, εὐδαιμόνως, μακαρίως.

(*Turn out*) *happily:* use also P. and V. εὖ, καλῶς, V. αἰσίως.

*Felicitously,* adv.: P. and V. εὐπρεπῶς, συμμέτρως.

**Happiness** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐπραξία, ἡ, ζῆλος, ὁ, Ar. and P. εὐτυχία, ἡ, P. εὐδαιμονία, ἡ, V. ὄλβος, ὁ (also Xen. but rare P.), εὐεστώ, ἡ, εὔσοια, ἡ ; see also *joy.*

**Happy** **adj.**

P. and V. εὐτυχής, εὐδαίμων, μακάριος, Ar. and V. μάκαρ, ὄλβιος, V. εὐαίων ; see also *joyful.*

*Be happy,* v.: P. and V. εὐτυχεῖν, εὐδαιμονεῖν.

*Consider happy:* P. and V. εὐδαιμονίζειν, Ar. and P. μακαρίζειν, Ar. and V. ὀλβίζειν.

*Satisfied:* P. and V. ἡδύς.

*Auspicious:* P. and V. εὐτυχής, καλός, εὐδαίμων, δεξιός, Ar. and V. αἴσιος (also Xen. but rare P.).

*Seasonable:* P. and V. καίριος ; see *seasonable.*

*Felicitous,* adj.: P. and V. εὐπρεπής, σύμμετρος.

**Harangue** **subs.**

P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, ῥῆσις, ἡ, P. δημηγορία, ἡ.

*Exhortation:* P. παρακέλευσις, ἡ, παράκλησις, ἡ, παραμυθία, ἡ, V. παρακέλευσμα, τό.

**Harangue** **v. trans.**

*Exhort:* P. and V. παρακαλεῖν, Ar. and P. παραμυθεῖσθαι, P. παρακελεύεσθαι (dat. or absol.).

*Address in a public speech:* P. δημηγορεῖν πρός (acc.).

*Make a speech:* P. λόγον ποιεῖσθαι, Ar. and P. δημηγορεῖν, P. and V. λέγειν.

**Harass** **v. trans.**

*Drive to and fro:* P. and V. ἐλαύνειν, V. τροχηλατεῖν, ἐλαστρεῖν.

*Harass* (*an enemy*): P. and V. λυπεῖν.

*Vex, trouble:* P. and V. πιέζειν, Ar. and V. τείρειν, V. γυμνάζειν, ὀχλεῖν ; see *trouble.*

*Be harassed by* (*misfortunes, etc.*): P. and V. πιέζεσθαι (dat.), συνέχεσθαι (dat.), συνεῖναι (dat.).

**Harassing** **adj.**

P. and V. λυπηρός, βαρύς, ἐπαχθής, δυσχερής, ὀχληρός, V. δύσφορος (also Xen. but rare P.), ἀχθεινός ; see *troublesome.*

**Harbinger** **subs.**

Use adj., P. πρόδρομος.

*Messenger:* P. and V. ἄγγελος, ὁ or ἡ, V. πομπός, ὁ.

*Alas you utter a word that is a harbinger of sorrow:* V. αἰαῖ κακῶν ἀρχηγὸν ἐκφαίνεις λόγον (Eur., *Hipp.* 881).

**Harbour** **subs.**

P. and V. λιμήν, ὁ, ὅρμος, ὁ, ναύσταθμον, τό (Eur., *Rhes.*).

*With good harbour, adj:* V. εὔορμος.

*Place of refuge:* P. and V. καταφυγή, ἡ, ἀποστροφή, ἡ, P. ἀποφυγή, ἡ, V. πύργος, ὁ.

*Bring into harbour*, v.: Ar. and P. κατάγειν (acc.), P. κατακομίζειν (acc.).

*Sail into harbour:* P. καταπλεῖν.

**Harbour** **v. trans.**

*Receive:* P. and V. δέχεσθαι, εἰσδέχεσθαι, Ar. and P. ὑποδέχεσθαι; see *admit.*

*Harbour* (*feelings, etc.*): P. and V. ἔχειν, φυλάσσειν, τρέφειν (Plat.).

**Harbour-dues** **subs.**

P. ἐλλιμενικὰ τέλη.

*Collector of harbour dues:* P. ἐλλιμενιστής. ὁ.

**Harbouring** **subs.**

*Harbouring* (*of criminals, etc.*): P. and V. ὑποδοχή, ἡ.

**Harbourless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀλίμενος, V. ἄνορμος, δύσορμος.

**Hard** **adj.**

P. and V. σκληρός, στερεός. V. στυφλός, περισκελής, Ar. and V. στερρός.

*Difficult:* P. and V. δυσχερής, ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.), προσάντης, V. δυσπετής, Ar. and P. χαλεπός.

*Painful:* P. and V. λυπηρος, πικρός, βαρύς, δυσχερής, V. δυσπόνητος, πολύπονος, ἀχθεινός, λυπρός.

*Cruel:* P. and V. ὠμός, ἄγριος, ἀγνώμων, δεινός, πικρός, σκληρός, σχέτλιος, τραχύς, V. ὠμόφρων, Ar. and P. χαλεπός.

*Severe* (*of things*): P. ἰσχυρός.

*Die hard,* v.: P. δυσθανατεῖν.

*Dying hard:* V. δυσθνήσκων.

*Be hard of hearing:* P. ἀμβλὺ ἀκούειν (Plat.).

*Be hardpressed:* P. and V. βιάζεσθαι, πονεῖν, ταλαιπωρεῖν, πιέζεσθαι, κάμνειν, νοσεῖν (rare P.), Ar. and P. ταλαιπωρεῖσθαι, P. πονεῖσθαι.

**Hard by** **adv. and prep.**

See *near.*

**Harden** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. σκληρὸν ποιεῖν.

*Harden* (*the body*): use P. and V. γυμνάζειν (acc.).

V. intrans. Use P. and V. σκληρὸς γίγνεσθαι.

**Hardened** **adj.**

*Obstinate:* P. and V. αὐθάδης, σκληρός.

**Hard-fought** **adj.**

P. καρτερός, ἰσχυρός.

**Hard-hearted** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀγνώμων, V. δυσάλγητος, σιδηρόφρων.

**Hardihood** **subs.**

*Courage:* P. and V. τόλμα, ἡ, θράσος, τό ; see *courage.*

*In bad sense:* P. and V. θράσος, τό, τόλμα, ἡ, P. θρασύτης, ἡ.

*Insolence:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

**Hardily** **adv.**

See *strongly, austerely.*

**Hardiness** **subs.**

*Strength:* P. and V. ῥώμη, ἡ, ἰσχύς, ἡ ; see *strength, austerity.*

**Hardly** **adv.**

*Rigidly:* Ar. and P. σκληρῶς.

*Cruelly:* P. and V. πικρῶς, P. ὠμῶς, σκληρῶς, σχετλίως ; see *cruelly.*

*Barely:* P. and V. μόλις, μόγις, Ar. and P. χαλεπῶς.

*Recently, just:* P. and V. ἄρτι ἀρτίως. Ar. and P. ἔναγχος ; see *just.*

*Equivalent to not:* P. and V. σχολῇ.

**Hardness** **subs.**

P. σκληρότης, ἡ, στερεότης, ἡ.

*Cruelly:* P. and V. ὠμότης, ἡ, πικρότης, ἡ, P. χαλεπότης, ἡ, ἀγριότης, ἡ, ἀγνωμοσύνη, ἡ, σκληρότης, ἡ, V. τραχύτης. ἡ.

**Hardship** **subs.**

P. and V. κακόν, τό, Ar. and V. πόνος, ὁ, or pl., μόχθος, ὁ, or pl.. V. ἆθλος. ὁ, or pl.

*Hardships:* P. and V. πάθη, τά, παθήματα, τά, κακά. τά, V. τὰ δύσφορα, τὰ δυσφόρως ἔχοντα, μοχθήματα, τά, παθαί, αἱ.

*Think it a hardship:* P. δεινὸν ποιεῖσθαι, Ar. δεινὰ ποιεῖν.

**Hardy** **adj.**

P. *aad* V. ἰσχυρός, V. κραταιός, καρτερός, P. ἐρρωμένος ; see *strong, austere.*

*Bold:* P. and V. θρασύς, τολμηρός, σχέτλιος ; see *bold.*

**Hare** **subs.**

P. and V. λαγῶς, ὁ.

*Of hare,* adj.: Ar. λαγῷος.

*Hunt hares,* v.: Ar. λαγοθηρεῖν.

**Hare-brained** **adj.**

V. κουφόνους ; *rash, foolish.*

**Harem** **subs.**

*Women's quarters:* Ar. and P. γυναικωνῖτις, ἡ.

**Hark** **v. intrans.**

See *hear.*

**Harlot** **subs.**

Ar. and P. πόρνη, ἡ.

**Harlotry** **subs.**

P. πορνεία, ἡ.

**Harm** **subs.**

P. and V. βλαβή, ἡ, βλάβος, τό, ζημία, ἡ.

*Evil:* P. and V. κακόν, τό.

*Mischief:* V. πῆμα, τό, πημονή, ἡ, ἄτη, ἡ.

*Corruption:* P. and V. διαφθορά, ἡ.

**Harm** **v. trans.**

P. and V. βλάπτειν, κακοῦν, ἀδικεῖν, κακουργεῖν, ζημιοῦν, κακῶς ποιεῖν, κακῶς δρᾶν, αἰκίζεσθαι. Ar. and V. πημαίνειν (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Corrupt:* P. and V. διαφθείρειν, λωβᾶσθαι (Plat.), λυμαίνεσθαι.

**Harmful** **adj.**

P. ζημιώδης, ἐπιζήμιος, βλαβερός, ἀνεπιτήδειος, P. and V. ἀσύμφορος, κακός, κακοῦργος, νοσώδης, V. λυμαντήριος. Ar. and V. ἀτηρός.

**Harmfully** **adv.**

P. ἀνεπιτηδείως, P. and V. κακῶς.

**Harmless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀβλαβής, ἀζήμιος (Eur., *El.* 295), P. ἀσινής (Plat.), V. ἄνατος, ἀπήμων.

*Not producing sickness:* V. ἄνοσος.

**Harmlessly** **adv.**

P. ἀβλαβῶς.

**Harmonious** **adj.**

*Tuneful:* P. ἐμμελής ; see *tuneful.*

*In accord:* P. and V. σύμφωνος (Plat.), συνῳδός (Plat.), V. σύμφθογγος.

*Agreeing:* P. ὁμογνώμων, ὁμονοητικός.

**Harmoniously** **adv.**

P. ἐμμελῶς.

*Concordantly:* P. ὁμονοητικῶς.

**Harmonise** **v. trans.**

*Reconcile* (*conflicting things*): P. and V. εὖ τιθέναι (or mid.). καλῶς τιθέναι (or mid.).

V. intrans. P. συμφωνεῖν ; see *correspond.*

*Harmonise with*, *correspond with:* P. and V. συμφέρειν (or pass.) (dat.), συμβαίνειν (dat.), συντρέχειν (dat.), συμπίπτειν (dat.), P. συμφωνεῖν (dat.), V. ὁμορροθεῖν (dat.), συγκόλλως ἔχειν (dat.), συμβάλλεσθαι σύν (dat.).

**Harmony** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἁρμονία, ἡ. Met., P. συμφωνία, ἡ, ἁρμονία, ἡ, ὁμόνοια, ἡ.

*Be in harmony, agree in opinion,* v.: P. ὁμονοεῖν, Ar. and P. ὁμολογεῖν, P. and V. ταὐτὰ φρονεῖν ; see *harmonise.*

*In harmony with,* adj.: P. σύμφωνος (dat.), V. συνῳδός (dat.), προσῳδός (dat.).

*Be out of harmony,* v.: P. διαφωνεῖν, ἀναρμοστεῖν.

*Be out of harmony with:* P. διαφωνεῖν (dat.).

**Harness** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σκεύη, τά, V. ἔντη, τά, σαγή, ἡ.

**Harness** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ζευγνύναι, V. ἐντύνειν (Eur., *Hipp.* 1183).

**Harp** **subs.**

P. and V. κιθάρα, ἡ. (Eur., *Cycl.* 444), πηκτίς, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*). λύρα, ἡ (Plat. and Eur., *Alc.* 430), Ar. φόρμιγξ, ἡ, κίθαρις, ἡ, Ar. and V. βάρβιτος, ὁ or ἡ (Eur., *Alc.* 345).

*Play the harp,* v. intrans.: Ar. and P. κιθαρίζειν.

*Sing to the harp:* P. κιθαρῳδεῖν.

**Harp on** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὑμνεῖν (acc. or absol.), θρυλεῖν (acc. or absol.).

**Harper** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κιθαριστής, ὁ, P. κιθαρῳδός, ὁ.

*Female harper:* P. ψάλτρια, ἡ, *Av.* κιθαρῳδός, ἡ (*Ecc.* 739).

**Harping** **subs.**

P. κιθαρῳδία, ἡ, κιθάρισις, ἡ, κιθαρῳδική, ἡ.

*Of harping,* adj.: Ar. and P. κιθαρῳδικός.

**Harpoon** **subs.**

P. τριόδους, ὁ (Plat.), Ar. and V. τρίαινα, ἡ.

**Harpy** **subs.**

Ar. ἅρπυια, ἡ.

Met., *extortioner:* use adj. P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής.

**Harridan** **subs.**

Ar. and P. γρᾴδιον.

**Harrow** **subs.**

Use *plough.*

**Harrow** **v. trans.**

*Grieve:* P. and V. λυπεῖν, ἀνιᾶν, δάκνειν, V. ἀλγύνειν ; see *grieve.*

*Disturb:* P. and V. ταράσσειν, συνταράσσειν.

**Harrowing** **adj.**

P. and V. βαρύς, λυπηρός, ἀλγεινός, δυσχερής, V. δύσφορος, δύσοιστος ; see *grievous.*

**Harry** **v. trans.**

*Drive to and fro:* P. and V. ἐλαύνειν, V. ἐλαστρεῖν, τροχηλατεῖν.

*Pillage:* P. and V. πορθεῖν, ἐκπορθεῖν, δῃοῦν, τέμνειν, φέρειν, P. κακουργεῖν, ἀδικεῖν, κείρειν, ἄγειν καὶ φέρειν, διαφορεῖν, V. πέρθειν, ἐκπέρθειν (also Plat. but rare P.); see *plunder.*

**Harsh** **adj.**

*Of sound:* P. τραχύς.

*Of flavour:* P. and V. πικρός, Ar. and P. δριμύς, P. στρυφνός, αὐστηρός.

*Of style:* P. αὐστηρός.

*Severe:* P. and V. πικρός, τραχύς, σκληρός, βαρύς, ἀγνώμων, σχέτλιος, Ar. and P. χαλεπός ; see *cruel.*

*Of looks:* P. and V. σκυθρωπός, V. στυγνός.

*Crabbed:* Ar. and P. στρυφνός (Xen.), P. αὐστηρός.

**Harshly** **adv.**

P. τραχέως, σχετλίως, P. and V. πικρῶς, Ar. and P. χαλεπῶς, P. σκληρῶς.

*Act harshly towards:* P. ἀγνωμονεῖν πρός (acc.).

**Harshness** **subs.**

*Roughness:* P. τραχύτης, ἡ.

*Of taste:* P. αὐστηρότης, ἡ.

*Cruelty:* P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ, P. χαλεπότης, ἡ, σκληρότης, ἡ, ἀγνωμοσύνη, ἡ, V. τραχύτης, ἡ.

**Hart** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔλαφος, ὁ.

**Harvest** **subs.**

*Crop:* P. and V. καρπός, ὁ, θέρος, τό, Ar. and V. ἄροτος, ὁ, στάχυς, ὁ.

*In gathering:* P. συγκομιδή, ἡ.

*Reap the harvest:* Ar. ἀμᾶν θέρος, V. ἐξαμᾶν θέρος, P. θέρος ἐκθερίζειν, καρπὸν θερίζειν (mid. in Ar.).

*They were engaged in gathering in the harvest:* P. ἐν καρποῦ συγκομιδῇ ἦσαν (Thuc. 3, 15).

**Harvest** **v. trans.**

P. συγκομίζειν (Xen.).

**Hash up** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. περιπέσσειν ; see *concoct.*

**Hasp** **subs.**

See *fastening.*

**Haste** **subs.**

P. and V. τάχος, τό, σπουδή, ἡ.

*In haste:* P. κατὰ σπουδήν ; see *hastily.*

**Haste** **v. intrans.**

See *hasten.*

**Hasten** **v. trans.**

P. and V. σπεύδειν, ἐπισπεύδειν, ἐπείγειν, ὁρμᾶν, P. κατεπείγειν.

V. intrans. P. and V. ὁρμᾶν, ὁρμᾶσθαι, ἐπείγεσθαι, ἵεσθαι (rare P.), ἁμιλλᾶσθαι (rare P.), φέρεσθαι, Ar. and P. κατεπείγειν, Ar. and V. τείνειν, ἐγκονεῖν, ταχύνειν, σπεύδειν (rare P.), ᾄσσειν (also Plat. but rare P.), V. θοάζειν, συθῆναι (1st aor. pass. σεύειν), σπέρχεσθαι, ἀΐσσειν, ὀρούειν, ἐπισπεύδειν ; see also *run, speed.*

*Hasten: in imperative,* use also Ar. and V. σοῦσθε (2nd pers. pl.).

*Hasten away:* Ar. ἐκσπεύδειν, V. ἀπᾴσσειν.

*Hasten on an errand:* V. ἐπόρνυσθαι στόλον (Æsch., *Supp.* 187).

**Hastily** **adv.**

P. and V. ταχύ, ἐν τάχει, διὰ τάχους, σπουδῇ, Ar. and P. ταχέως, P. κατὰ τάχος, ὀξέως, V. σὺν τάχει, σύδην, τάχος.

*Rashly:* P. προπετῶς, ἀσκέπτως ; see *rashly.*

**Hastiness** **subs.**

P. and V. τάχος, τό, σπουδή, ἡ, P. ταχύτης, ἡ, V. ὠκύτης. ἡ.

*Rashness:* P. προπέτεια, ἡ ; see *rashness.*

*Of temper:* V. ὀξυθυμία, ἡ, τάχος φρενῶν, τό.

**Hasty** **adj.**

P. and V. ταχύς, Ar. and P. ὀξύς, V. λαιψηρός, κραιπνός, σπερχνός, Ar. and V. θοός, ὠκύς ; see *swift.*

*Hurried, quickly finished:* P. and V. ταχύς.

*Rash:* of persons, P. προπετής, σφοδρός, εὐχερής, ἀλόγιστος, Ar. and P. ἰταμός, P. and V. θρασύς, σχέτλιος, θερμός, V. θοῦρος, δυσλόγιστος, Ar. and V. θούριος ; of things, P. ἀπερίσκεπτος, ἄσκεπτος, ἀλόγιστος, P. and V. θρασύς, νεανικός. V. περισπερχής ; see *rash.*

*Hasty in temper:* P. and V. ὀξύς, Ar. and V. ὀξύθυμος, V. δύσοργος, Ar. and P. ἀκράχολος.

*Be hasty in temper,* v.: V. ὀξυθυμεῖν (pass. in Ar.), σπέρχεσθαι, Ar. and P. νεανιεύεσθαι.

**Hat** **subs.**

P. and V. κυνῆ, ἡ, Ar. and P. πιλίδιον, τό.

**Hatch** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἐννεοσσεύειν, Ar. νεοσσεύειν, ἐκλέπειν.

Met., *contrive:* P. σκευωρεῖσθαι, κατασκευάζειν, συσκευάζειν, P. and V. πλέκειν, V. ῥάπτειν, ἐμπλέκειν, καταρράπτειν, ὑπορράπτειν, μηχανορραφεῖν.

*No mischief is hatched in the city unknown to me:* Ar. καί μʼ οὐ λέληθεν οὐδὲν ἐν τῇ πόλει συνιστάμενον (*Eq.* 862).

**Hatchet** **subs.**

P. and V. πέλεκυς, ὁ (Xen.), ἀξίνη, ἡ (Xen.).

**Hate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. μισεῖν, V. στυγεῖν, ἔχθειν, Ar. and V. ἐχθαίρειν, ἀποπτύειν.

*Dislike:* P. and V. ἄχθεσθαι (dat.), P. δυσχεραίνειν (acc. or dat., or ἐπί, dat.), Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν (dat.), V. πικρῶς φέρειν.

*Hate in return:* Ar. ἀντιμισεῖν.

**Hate** **subs.**

See *hatred.*

**Hated** **adj.**

V. στυγητός, στυγνός ; see *hateful.*

*Hated by the gods:* Ar. and P. θεομισής, θεοῖς ἐχθρός, V. θεοστυγής, ἐχθροδαίμων.

**Hateful** **adj.**

P. and V. μιαρός, κατάπτυστος, Ar. and V. ἀπόπτυστος, V. μισητός, στυγητός, στυγνός, παντομισής, ἄπευκτος, δυσφιλης, ἀπεχθής.

*Unpleasant:* P. and V. βαρύς, P. ἀηδής.

**Hatefully** **adv.**

Ar. and P. μιαρῶς, P. ἀηδῶς.

**Hatefulness** **subs.**

P. ἀηδία, ἡ.

**Hating** *Hating the city:* Ar. μισόπολις.

*Hating the Lacedaemonians:* Ar. μισολάκων.

*Hating men:* V. στυγάνωρ.

*Hating mortals:* V. βροτοστυγής.

*Hating the people:* Ar. and P. μισόδημος.

**Hatred** **subs.**

P. and V. μῖσος, τό, ἔχθρα, ἡ, ἔχθος, τό (Thuc.), V. στύγος, τό, μίσημα, τό.

*Dislike:* P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ, P. ἀηδία, ἡ ; see *dislike.*

*Odium:* P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ, P. τὸ ἐπίφθονον, ἀπέχθεια, ἡ.

*Enmity:* P. and V. ἔχθρα, ἡ, ἔχθος, τό (Thuc.), δυσμένεια, ἡ.

*Object of hatred:* V. ἔχθος, τό, μῖσος, τό, μίσημα, τό, στύγος, τό, στύγημα, τό, ἀπέχθημα, τό.

*Be an object of hatred,* v.: P. and V. ἀπεχθάνεσθαι.

**Hauberk** **subs.**

Use P. and V. θώραξ, ὁ.

**Haughtily** **adv.**

P. and V. σεμνῶς, P. ὑπερηφάνως, μεγαλοφρόνως, V. ὑψικόμπως, ὑπερκόπως.

**Haughtiness** **subs.**

P. and V. φρόνημα, τό, ὕβρις, ἡ, ὄγκος, ὁ, P. ὑπερηφανία, ἡ, μεγαλαυχία, ἡ ; see *pride.*

**Haughty** **adj.**

P. and V. σεμνός, ὑψηλός, P. ὑπερήφανος, μεγαλόφρων, V. ὑπέρφρων, σεμνόστομος, ὑψηλόφρων (also Plat. but rare P.), ὑψήγορος, ὑπέρκοπος, Ar. and V. γαῦρος.

**Haul** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἕλκειν, ἐφέλκειν ; see *drag.*

*Haul across:* P. ὑπερφέρειν (absol. or two accs.) (Thuc. 8, 7), διαφέρειν (two accs.) (Thuc. 8, 8).

*Haul up:* Ar. and P. ἀνέλκειν.

*They hauled up the stakes by putting ropes round them:* P. ὤνευον ἀναδούμενοι τοὺς σταυρούς (Thuc. 7, 25).

*Engine for hauling ships:* P. and V. ὁλκοί, οἱ (Eur., *Rhes.*).

**Haul** **subs.**

*Haul of fish:* V. βόλος, ὁ.

**Hauling** **subs.**

P. ὁλκή, ἡ.

*Hauling up:* P. ἀνολκή, ἡ.

**Haunch** **subs.**

P. ἰσχία, τά.

*Joint of meat:* use Ar. and P. κωλῆ, ἡ (Xen.).

*Bring both the horses on to their haunches:* P. ἐπὶ τὰ ἰσχία ἄμφω καθίσαι τὼ ἵππω (Plat., *Phaedr.* 254C).

**Haunt** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀναστρέφεσθαι (ἐν, dat.), περιπολεῖν, V. ἐπιστρωφᾶσθαι, πολεῖν, πατεῖν, ἐμβατεύειν (acc. or gen.).

*Come frequently to:* P. and V. φοιτᾶν (εἰς, acc. or ἐπί, acc.), P. θαμίζειν (εἰς, acc.).

*Dwell in:* P. and V. ἔχειν (acc.), νέμειν (acc.) (or mid.) (rare P.), Ar. and V. ναίειν (acc.); see *inhabit.*

*Haunt as a ghost* or *dream:* P. and V. φοιτᾶν (absol. or dat.).

*Would he not in hatred haunt me with his curse?* V. οὐκ ἄν με μισῶν ἀνεχόρευʼ Ἐρινύσιν; (Eur., *Or.* 582).

*Be haunted* (*by ghosts, dreams, etc.*), v.: P. and V. συνέχεσθαι (dat.), συνεῖναι (dat.), V. ἐπισκοπεῖσθαι (dat.) (Æsch., *Ag.* 13).

*Be haunted by feelings:* P. and V. συνοικεῖν (dat.), συνεῖναι (dat.).

**Haunt** **subs.**

*Way of occupying oneself:* Ar. and P. διατριβή, ἡ.

*Place of refuge:* P. and V. καταφυγή, ἡ.

*Place one frequents:* Ar. and V. ἐπιστροφαί, αἱ, V. ἀναστροφή, ἡ, πορεύματα, τά, ἤθη, τά ; see *abode.*

*Hiding-place:* V. κευθμών, ὁ, μυχός, ὁ.

**Haunting** **adj.**

*Haunting terrors of the night:* V. νυκτέπλαγκτα δείματα (Æsch., *Choe.* 524).

**Have** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἔχειν, Ar. and V. ἴσχειν (also Plat. and Thuc., but rare P.).

*Possess:* P. and V. κεκτῆσθαι (perf. of κτᾶσθαι); see also *hold.*

*Have to, be obliged to:* P. and V. ἀναγκάζεσθαι (use pass. of *compel*).

*I have to:* P. and V. δεῖ με, χρή με, ἀνάγκη ἐστί μοι.

*Have a person punished:* use P. and V. πράσσειν ὅπως τις δώσει δίκην.

*Would you have me tell you?* P. and V. βούλει σοὶ εἴπω; (aor. subj.).

*Have* (*a person*) *taught:* P. and V. διδάσκεσθαί, τινα (mid.).

*Have to wife:* P. and V. ἔχειν (acc.).

**Haven** **subs.**

P. and V. λιμήν, ὁ, ὅρμος, ὁ, ναύσταθμον, τό, V. ναύλοχοι, ἕδραι.

*Place of refuge:* P. and V. καταφυγή, ἡ ; see *refuge.*

*With good haven,* adj.: V. εὔορμος.

*Affording no haven:* V. δύσορμος ; see *harbourless.*

**Havoc** **subs.**

*Ruin:* P. and V. φθορά, ἡ, διαφθορά, ἡ, ὄλεθρος, ὁ.

*Damage:* P. and V. βλαβή, ἡ, βλάβος, τό.

*Make havoc of:* P. and V. συγχεῖν, πορθεῖν, διαπορθεῖν, ἐκπορθεῖν ; see *injure, ruin.*

*The gods make havoc of them* (*fame and prosperity*) *tossing them to and fro:* V. φύρουσι δʼ αὐτὰ Θεοὶ πάλιν τε καὶ πρόσω (Eur., *Hec.* 958).

**Hawk** **subs.**

P. and V. ἱέραξ, ὁ (Plat.), V. κίρκος, ὁ.

*Vulture:* Ar.

**Hawk about** **v. trans.**

P. and V. καπηλεύειν, P. περιάγειν (Plat., *Prot.* 313D).

**Hawker** **subs.**

P. and V. κάπηλος, ὁ.

**Hawser** **subs.**

P. and V. κάλως, ὁ, πεῖσμα, τό (Plat.), P. σπάρτον, τό, Ar. and P. τόνος, ὁ ; see *rope.*

**Hay** **subs.**

P. and V. χόρτος, ὁ (Xen.).

*Grass:* P. and V. πόα, ἡ ; see *grass.*

**Hazard** **subs.**

P. and V. κίνδυνος, ὁ, ἀγών, ὁ, τὸ δεινόν, or pl.

*Chance:* P. and V. συμφορά, ἡ, τύχη, ἡ, Ar. and P. συντυχία, ἡ.

*At haphazard,* adv.: P. and V. εἰκῆ.

**Hazard** **v. trans.**

*Risk:* Ar. and P. παραβάλλεσθαι, παρακινδυνεύειν, κινδυνεύειν (dat., or περί, gen., or cognate acc.), P. ὑποτιθέναι, V. παραρρίπτειν, προβάλλειν, προτείνειν ; see *risk.*

*Hazard everything:* P. διακινδυνεύειν (absol.).

*Be at hazard:* V. ἐν ῥοπῇ κεῖσθαι, P. κινδυνεύεσθαι.

**Hazardous** **adj.**

*Dangerous:* P. and V. δεινός, σφαλερός, Ar. and P. χαλεπός, P. ἐπικίνδυνος, παράβολος.

*Venturesome:* P. and V. τολμηρός, P. φιλοκίνδυνος, Ar. παράβολος.

**Hazardously** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐπικινδύνως.

**Haze** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ὀμίχλη, ἡ (Plat.); see also *cloud.*

**Hazy** **adj.**

See *cloudy.*

Met., *not clear:* P. and V. ἀσαφής ; see also *perplexed.*

**He** **pron.**

P. and V. ὅδε, οὗτος. ἐκεῖνος, Ar. and V. κεῖνος.

*Him:* use also P. and V. αὐτόν, V. νιν (enclitic), σφε (enclitic).

*Are you he?* P. and V. ἐκεῖνος εἶ σύ; V. ἦ σὺ κεῖνος εἶ (Soph., *El.* 1355).

*I am he:* V. ἐκεῖνος οὗτός εἰμι (Eur., *Cycl.* 105). ὅδʼ εἰμί (Æsch., *Choe.* 219), ὅδʼ εἴμʼ ἐγώ σοι κεῖνος (Soph., *Phil.* 261).

**Head** **subs.**

P. and V. κεφαλή, ἡ, V. κορυφή. ἡ (Eur., *Or.* 6; also Xen. but rare P.), κάρα, τό, acc. also κρᾶτα, τόν, gen. κρατός, τοῦ, dat. Ar. and V. κρατί, τῷ.

*Over head,* adv.: P. and V. ἄνω, ἄνωθεν.

*With two heads,* adj.: V. ἀμφίκρανος.

*With three heads:* V. τρίκρανος, Ar. τρικέφαλος.

*With a hundred heads:* V. ἑκατογκάρανος, Ar. ἑκατογκέφαλος.

*With many heads:* P. πολυκέφαλος.

*Nod the head* (*in assent*), v.: P. and V. ἐπινεύειν.

*Shake the head* (*in refusal*): Ar. and P. ἀνανεύειν.

*Throw back the head:* P. and V. ἀνακύπτειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 212).

*On my head let the interference fall:* Ar. πολυπραγμοσύνη νυν εἰς κεφαλὴν τρέποιτʼ ἐμοί (*Ach.* 833).

*Why do you say things that I trust heaven will make recoil on the heads of you and yours?* P. τί λέγεις ἃ σοὶ καὶ τοῖς σοῖς οἱ θεοὶ τρέψειαν εἰς κεφαλήν; (Dem. 322).

*Bringing curse on a person's head,* adj.: V. ἀραῖος (dat. of person) (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Put a price on a person's head:* P. χρήματα ἐπικηρύσσειν (dat. of person).

*They put price on their heads:* P. ἐπανεῖπον ἀργύριον τῷ ἀποκτείναντι (Thuc. 6, 60) .

*He put a price upon his head:* V. χρυσὸν εἶφʼ ὃς ἂν κτάνῃ (Eur., *El.* 33).

*Mind, brain,* subs.: P. and V. νοῦς, ὁ. Ar. and V. φρήν, ἡ, or pl. (rare P.).

*Come into one's head,* v.: see *occur.*

*Do whatever comes into one's head:* P. διαπράσσεσθαι ὅτι ἂν ἐπέλθῃ τινί (Dem. 1050).

*Turn a person's head:* P. and V. ἐξιστάναι (τινά).

*Head of a arrow,* subs.: V. γλωχίς, ἡ.

*Head* (*of a plant*): Ar. κεφαλή, ἡ, κεφάλαιον, τό.

*Head of a spear:* P. and V. λογχή. ἡ (Plat.).

*Headland: headland.*

*Projecting point of anything:* P. τὸ πρόεχον.

*Bring to a head,* v. trans.: V. καρανοῦν ; see *accomplish.*

*Come to a head,* v. intrans.: *of a sore,* P. ἐξανθεῖν ; met., P. and V. ἐξανθεῖν, V. ἐκζεῖν, ἐπιζεῖν, P. ἀκμάζειν.

*Ignorance of the trouble gathering and coming to a head:* P. ἄγνοια τοῦ συνισταμένου καὶ φυομένου κακοῦ (Dem. 245).

*Make head against,* v.: see *resist.*

*Heads of a discourse.* *etc.,* subs.: P. κεφάλαια, τά.

*Source, origin:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ ; see *origin.*

*Chief place:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ. P. ἡγεμονία, ἡ.

*Head* (*concretely*), *leader:* P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ or ἡ ; see also *chief.*

*At the head of, in front of,* prep.: P. and V. πρό (gen.).

*Superintending:* P. and V. ἐπί (dat.).

*Put at the head of,* v.: P. and V. ἐφιστάναι (τινά τινι).

*Be at the head of:* P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι (dat.), προστατεῖν (gen.) (Plat.), Ar. and P. προΐστασθαι (gen.).

*Those at the head of affairs:* P. οἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασι.

**Head** **adj.**

*Principal:* P. and V. πρῶτος.

*Supreme:* P. and V. κύριος.

*Head* (*wind*): P. and V. ἐναντίος ; see *contrary.*

**Head** **v. trans.**

*Be leader of:* P. ἡγεῖσθαι (dat. of person, gen. of thing), Ar. and P. προΐστασθαι (gen. of person).

*Lead the way:* P. and V. ἡγεῖσθαι (dat.).

*Start, begin:* P. and V. ἄρχειν (gen.); see *begin.*

**Headache** **subs.**

P. διάτασις κεφαλῆς, ἡ.

*Have a headache,* v.: P. βαρύνεσθαι τὴν κεφαλήν.

*Headache after drinking,* subs.: Ar. κραιπάλη, ἡ.

*Suffer from headache after drinking,* v.: Ar. and P. κραιπαλᾶν.

**Head-dress** **subs.**

*Head-dress for women:* Ar. and V. μίτρα, ἡ, Ar. κεκρύφαλος, ὁ.

**Head-foremost** **adv.**

See *headlong.*

**Headland** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄκρα, ἡ, P. ἀκρωτήριον, τό, V. ἀκτή, ἡ, πρών, ὁ, Ar. and V. ἄκρον, τό, προβλής, ὁ.

**Headless** **adj.**

P. ἀκέφαλος (Plat.).

**Headlong** **adv.**

*Head-foremost:* P. ἐπὶ κεφαλήν.

*At a run:* P. and V. δρόμῳ.

*Hastily:* P. προπετῶς, προτροπάδην (Plat.).

**Headlong** **adj.**

*Rash:* P. προπετής.

*Swift:* P. and V. ταχύς, V. λαιψηρός, Ar. and V. θοός, δρομαῖος.

*Vehement:* P. σφοδρός, Ar. and V. θούριος, V. θοῦρος.

**Head-quarters** **subs.**

*Base of operations:* P. and V. ἀφορμή, ἡ, P. ὁρμητήριον τό.

*Making Naupactus his head-quarters:* P. ὁρμώμενος ἐκ Ναυπάκτου (Thuc. 2, 69).

*General's quarters:* P. and V. στρατήγιον, τό.

**Headship** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ, P. ἡγεμονία, ἡ.

**Headstrong** **adj.**

P. and V. αὐθάδης, σκληρός, P. προπετής ; see *rash.*

**Headway** **subs.**

*Improvement:* P. ἐπίδοσις, ἡ.

*Make headway,* v. intrans.: P. and V. προκόπτειν.

*Improve:* Ar. and P. ἐπιδιδόναι.

**Heal** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἰᾶσθαι (ι rare), ἐξιᾶσθαι, ἀκεῖσθαι, P. ἰατρεύειν.

**Healer** **subs.**

P. and V. ἰατρός, ὁ (ι Eur., *Hipp.* 296, *Tro.* 1233, and Ar. Pl. 406), V. ἰατήρ, ὁ, ἀκέστωρ, ὁ, ἰατρόμαντις, ὁ.

**Healing** **adj.**

V. ἀκεσφόρος, λυτήριος, Ar. and V. παιώνιος.

*Stopping pain:* V. παυσίλυπος.

**Healing** **subs.**

P. and V. ἴαμα, τό, ἴασις, ἡ, V. ἄκος, τό. Ar. ἐξάκεσις, ἡ.

**Health** **subs.**

P. and V. ὑγίεια, ἡ (Eur., *Or.* 235).

*Good condition:* P. and V. εὐεξία, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Be in good health,* v.: Ar. and P. ὑγιαίνειν.

*The laws of health:* P. τὸ ὑγίεινον.

*Constitution, body:* P. and V. σῶμα, τό.

*Drink a health to:* Ar. and P. προπίνειν (dat. or absol.) (Xen.), φιλετησίας προπίνειν (dat.) (Dem.).

**Healthily** **adv.**

P. ὑγιεινῶς, ὑγιῶς.

**Healthiness** **subs.**

P. τὸ ὑγιεινόν.

**Healthy** **adj.**

*Producing good health:* P. ὑγιεινός.

*Sound, in good health:* P. and V. ὑγιής, ἄνοσος (Plat.), P. ὑγιεινός ; met., P. and V. ὑγιής.

**Heap** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σωρός, ὁ (Xen.), Ar. and V. θωμός, ὁ, V. θίς, ὁ or ἡ.

*Quantity:* P. and V. πλῆθος, τό.

*In a heap:* use adj., P. and V. ἁθρόος.

*It is kept in this house among a heap of arms:* V. σκύλων ἐν ὄχλῳ ταῖσδε σώζεται στέγαις (Eur., *Hec.* 1014).

**Heap** **v. trans.**

P. and V. νεῖν, P. συννεῖν.

*Heap* (*earth*): P. and V. χοῦν.

*Collect:* P. and V. συλλέγειν, συμφέρειν ; see *collect.*

*Heap on:* P. and V. ἐπιτιθέναι (τί, τινι), ἐπιβάλλειν (τί, τινι).

*Heap up:* P. ἐπιπαρανεῖν, Ar. ἐπινεῖν.

*Axles were heaped up on axles and dead on dead:* V. ἄξονες τʼ ἐπʼ ἄξοσι νεκροί τε νεκροῖς ἐξεσωρεύονθʼ ὁμοῦ (Eur., *Phoen.* 1194).

*Others heap up a pyre:* V. οἱ δὲ πληροῦσιν πυράν(Eur., *Hec.* 574).

**Hear** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀκούειν (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of *thing*), ἐπακούειν (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of things Ar. and P. ἀκροᾶσθαι (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of thing), κατακούειν (acc. or gen. of person or thing), Ar. and V. ἐξακούειν (gen. of person, acc. of thing), κλύειν (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of thing), αἰσθάνεσθαι (acc. or gen.), V. ἐπαισθάνεσθαι (gen.), εἰσακούειν (gen. of person, acc. of thing).

*Receive intelligence, learn:* P. and V. μανθάνειν, πυνθάνεσθαι, ἀκούειν, V. πεύθεσθαι, Ar. and V. ἐκπυνθάνεσθαι, κλύειν.

*Hear* (*learn*) *besides:* P. and V. προσμανθάνειν.

*Listen:* P. and V. ἐνδέχεσθαι, ἀκούειν, Ar. and V. κλύειν ; see *heed, obey.*

*Hear* (*a case at law*), *judge:* P. and V. κρίνειν.

*Hear from:* use *hear* with gen. of person.

*Hear in advance:* P. προακούειν.

*Hear incorrectly:* P. παρακούειν (absol.).

*Hear in return:* P. and V. ἀντακούειν (Plat., *Tim.* 27A), Ar. ἀντακροᾶσθαι.

*Hear of:* P. and V. ἀκούειν περί (gen.), V. ἐπαισθάνεσθαι (acc.).

*Hear out* (*to the end*): P. διακούειν (acc.).

*Hear* (*with others*): V. συνεξακούειν (acc.).

**Hear, hear** **interj.**

*Shout hear, hear:* P. ἐπιθορυβεῖν (Xen.).

**Heard** **adj.**

*Able to be heard:* V. ἀκουστός.

*Of prayer:* P. ἐπήκοος (Plat.).

**Hearer** **subs.**

P. and V. ὁ ἀκούων, P. ἀκροατής, ὁ.

**Hearing** **subs.**

*Sense of hearing:* P. and V. ἀκοή, ἡ, P. ἀκρόασις, ἡ ; see also *earshot.*

*Right of being heard:* P. ἀκρόασις, ἡ.

*Give a hearing to all who come forward:* P. πᾶσι τοῖς παριοῦσι λόγον διδόναι (Dem. 27).

*Prevent from getting a hearing:* P. ἐκκλῄειν λόγου τυγχάνειν (Dem. 349).

*Hard of hearing,* adj.: see *deaf.*

*Be hard of hearing,* v.: P. ἀμβλὺ ἀκούειν (Plat.).

**Hearing** **adj.**

*Listening to:* P. and V. ἐπήκοος (gen., sometimes also dat.) (Plat.).

**Hearken** **v. intrans.**

See *hear, heed.*

**Hearsay** **subs.**

P. ἀκοή, ἡ ; see *rumour.*

*I know by hearsay:* V. ἔξοιδʼ ἀκούων (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 105).

**Heart** **subs.**

P. and V. καρδία, ἡ (rare P.), Ar. and V. κέαρ, τό.

*Centre:* P. and V. τὸ μέσον.

*Interior of a country:* P. μεσογεία, ἡ.

*Seat of the feelings:* P. and V. ψυχή, ἡ, Ar. and V. καρδία, ἡ, θυμός, ὁ, κέαρ, τό, φρήν, ἡ, or pl., V. σπλάγχνον, τό, or pl., ἧπαρ, τό.

*Have the heart to,* v.; P. and V. ἀξιοῦν (infin.), δικαιοῦν (infin.), V. τολμᾶν (infin.), ἐπαξιοῦν (infin.), Ar. and V. τλῆναι (2nd aor. of τλᾶν) (infin.).

*Lay to heart,* v. trans.: P. and V. φυλάσσειν, σώζειν, V. θυμῷ βάλλειν ; see *heed.*

*Take to heart:* P. ἐνθύμιον ποιεῖσθαί (τί).

*Be vexed at:* P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.), V. πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.).

*Taken to heart,* adj.: P. and V. ἐνθύμιος.

*An honest grief I know goes to the heart:* V. χωρεῖ πρὸς ἧπαρ, οἶδα, γενναία δύη (Soph., *Aj.* 938).

*Lose heart,* v.: P. and V. ἀθυμεῖν.

*Take heart:* P. and V. θαρσεῖν, θρασύνεσθαι, V. θαρσύνειν, P. ἀναρρωσθῆναι (aor. pass. of ἀναρρωννύναι).

*(Know) by heart,* adv.: P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.

*Learn by heart,* v.: P. and V. ἐκμανθάνειν.

*Smitten to the heart:* V. φρένας . . . εἰς αὐτὰς τυπείς (Æsch., *P.*

*V.* 361).

*Speak from the heart:* V. λέγειν . . . τὸν ἐκ φρενὸς λόγον (Æsch., *Choe.* 107).

*Through cowardice you give rein to your tongue, though you think not thus at heart:* V. δειλίᾳ γλώσσῃ χαρίζει τἄνδον οὐχ οὕτω φρονῶν (Eur., *Or.* 1514).

*To make her weep though she rejoice at heart:* V. ὡστʼ ἐκδακρῦσαι γʼ ἔνδοθεν κεχαρμένην (Eur., *Or.* 1122).

(*I swear*) *that I will speak truly to you from my heart:* V. ἦ μὴν ἐρεῖν σοι τἀπὸ καρδίας σαφῶς (Eur., *I.*

*A.* 475).

*With a light heart:* P. and V. ῥᾳδίως, P. εὐχερῶς, V. κούφως.

*They were going to have experience of Lacedaemonians whose heart was in their work:* P. Λακεδαιμονίων ὀργώντων ἔμελλον πειράσεσθαι (Thuc. 4, 108).

**Heart-broken** **adj.**

P. and V. ταλαίπωρος, ἄθλιος ; see *sad.*

*Be heart-broken,* v.: V. θυμοφθορεῖν.

**Hearten** **v. trans.**

See *encourage.*

**Hearth** **subs.**

P. and V. ἑστία, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἐσχάρα, ἡ.

*By the hearth,* adj.: V. ἐφέστιος.

*The hearth of home,* subs.: V. δωματῖτις ἑστία, ἡ.

**Heartily** **adv.**

*Zealously:* P. and V. προθύμως, σπουδῇ.

*Exceedingly:* P. and V. σφόδρα, πολύ, Ar. and V. κάρτα (rare P.).

**Heartiness** **subs.**

P. and V. προθυμία, ἡ, σπουδή, ἡ.

**Heartless** **adj.**

P. and V. ὠμός, ἄγριος, ἀγνώμων, σχέτλιος, πικρός ; see *cruel, pitiless.*

**Heartlessly** **adv.**

P. ὠμῶς, σχετλίως, P. and V. πικρῶς, V. ἀνοίκτως, ἀναλγήτως ; see *cruelly, pitilessly.*

**Heartlessness** **subs.**

P. and V. ὠμότης, ἡ, πικρότης, ἡ, P. ἀγνωμοσύνη, ἡ ; see *cruelty.*

**Hearty** **adj.**

*Zealous:* P. and V. πρόθυμος, σπουδαῖος (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Hale:* P. and V. ὑγιής, V. χλωρός.

*Hearty laughter:* P. ἰσχυρὸς γέλως, ὁ.

**Heat** **subs.**

P. and V. καῦμα, τό, θάλπος, τό (Xen.), P. θερμότης, ἡ.

*Choking heat:* Ar. and P. πνῖγος, τό.

*Fever-heat:* P. θέρμη, ἡ, καῦμα, τό.

*Zeal:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

*Vehemence:* P. σφοδρότης, ἡ.

*Anger:* P. and V. ὀργή, ἡ, θυμός, ὁ ; see *anger.*

*Heat in a race:* Ar. and P. στάδιον, τό, Ar. and V. δρόμος, ὁ.

**Heat** **v. trans.**

Lit., P. and V. θερμαίνειν, θάλπειν (Xen. also Ar.).

Met., P. διαθερμαίνειν, P. and V. θερμαίνειν, Ar. and V. θάλπειν ; see *fire.*

*Till the fire of the wine stole over him and heated him:* V. ἕως ἐθέρμηνʼ αὐτὸν ἀμφιβᾶσα φλὸξ οἴνου (Eur., *Alc.* 758).

*Be heated* (*with wine*), v.; P. διαθερμαίνεσθαι.

**Heated** **adj.**

*Heated in the fire:* P. and V. διάπυρος (Plat., *Tim.* 58C and Eur., *Cycl.* 631), V. ἐγκεκαυμένος (Eur., *Cycl.* 393), καυστός (Eur., *Cycl.* 633).

Met., P. and V. θερμός ; see also *angry.*

**Heath** **subs.**

See *heather.*

*Open country:* P. and V. πεδίον, τό, V. πλάξ, ἡ.

**Heather** **subs.**

V. ἐρείκη, ἡ.

**Heave** **v. trans.**

*Throw:* P. and V. βάλλειν, ῥίπτειν, ἀφιέναι, μεθιέναι (rare P.), Ar. and V. ἱέναι, δικεῖν (2nd aor.), ἰάπτειν ; see *throw, lift.*

*Drag:* P. and V. ἕλκειν, ἐφέλκειν ; see *drag.*

*Heave a sigh:* P. and V. ἀνοιμώζειν (rare P.). Ar. and V. οἰμώζειν ; see *sigh.*

*Heave up* (*with crowbar*): V. μοχλεύειν (acc.), ἀναμοχλεύειν (acc.), Ar. ἐκμοχλεύειν (acc.).

V. intrans. *Palpitate:* P. and V. πηδᾶν, V. ὀρχεῖσθαι.

*Toss up and down:* P. and V. σαλεύειν, P. ἀποσαλεύειν ; see *toss.*

*Seethe, boil:* P. and V. ζεῖν.

**Heave** **subs.**

*Throw:* P. and V. βολή, ἡ ; see *heaving.*

**Heaven** **subs.**

P. and V. οὐρανός, ὁ, Ar. and V. αἰθήρ, ὁ (sometimes ἡ).

*The heaven above us:* V. ὁ ἄνω κύκλος.

*The dew of heaven:* V. ὑπαίθριος δρόσος, ἡ.

*Fallen from heaven,* adj.: V. διοπετής.

Met., *providence:* P. and V. τὸ θεῖον, P. τὸ δαιμόνιον, or use P. and V. οἱ θεοί, V. Ζεύς.

**Heavenly** **adj.**

*Divine:* P. and V. θεῖος, Ar. and P. δαιμόνιος, V. δῖος.

*Of* or *in the sky:* P. and V. οὐράνιος.

*Things in heaven:* P. τὰ ἐπουράνια, Ar. and P. τὰ μετέωρα.

**Heavenly body** **subs.**

See *star.*

**Heaven-sent** **adj.**

P. and V. θεῖος, Ar. and P. δαιμόνιος, V. θεόσσυτος, θεήλατος, θέορτος.

**Heavily** **adv.**

Ar. and P. βαρέως.

*Strongly:* P. and V. ἐρρωμένως·

*Seriously:* P. and V. δεινῶς.

*Grievously:* P. and V. λυπηρῶς. ἀλγεινῶς ; see *grievously.*

*Exceed-ingly:* P. and V. σφόδρα, P. ἰσχυρῶς, V. κάρτα (rare P.).

*Despondently:* P. ἀθύμως (Xen.), δυσθύμως (Plat.).

**Heaviness** **subs.**

P. βαρύτης, ἡ, V. βάρος, τό.

Met., *despondency:* P. and V. ἀθυμία, ἡ, δυσθυμία, ἡ (Plat.).

*Distress:* P. and V. λυπή, ἡ, P. ταλαιπωρία. ἡ, Ar. and V. ἄλγος, τό, ἄχος, τό, V. δύη, ἡ, πῆμα, τό, πημονή, ἡ ; see *distress.*

**Heaving** **subs.**

*Heaving of the sea:* Ar. and V. σάλος, ὁ.

*Heaving motion:* P. αἰώρησις, ἡ (Plat.).

*Throb:* P. πήδησις, ἡ, V. πήδημα, τό.

**Heavy** **adj.**

Lit., P. and V. βαρύς, ἐμβριθής (Plat. but rare P.), Ar. βαρύσταθμος.

Met., *despondent:* P. and V. ἄθυμος (Xen.), V. δύσθυμος, δύσφρων.

*Grievous:* P. and V. βαρύς, ἐπαχθής, λυπηρός, ἀλγεινός, δυσχερής, ὀχληρός, V. λυπρός, δύσφορος (Xen. also but rare P.), δύσοιστος, ἀχθεινός ; see *grievous.*

*Heavy with sleep:* P. ὑπνώδης.

*Be heavy with sleep,* v.: P. and V. ὑπνώσσειν.

*Dull: of intellect,* P. and V. νωθής, ἀμαθής, ἀφυής, P. ἀναίσθητος ; *of sound,* P. and V. βαρύς.

*Great, serious:* P. and V. μέγας, δεινός.

*Deep* (*of grief, etc.*): use P. and V. πολύς.

**Heavy-armed** **adj.**

P. and V. ὡπλισμένος.

*Heavy-armed soldier,* subs.: P. and V. ὁπλίτης, ὁ.

*Heavy-armed force:* P. τὸ ὁπλιτικόν.

**Hecatomb** **subs.**

Use P. and V. θυσία, ἡ, *sacrifice.*

**Heckle** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐλέγχειν, ἐξελέγχειν.

**Hector** **v. intrans.**

*Threaten:* P. and V. ἀπειλεῖν (dat.); see *threaten, bluster.*

**Hedge** **subs.**

P. and V. ἕρκος, τό (Plat.).

**Hedge** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φράσσειν, P. ἐμφράσσειν ; see *surround.*

*Hedge onesolf round:* P. περιφράσσειν ἑαυτόν.

*Guard:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν. φρουρεῖν ; see *guard.*

V. intrans. *Support both sides:* P. ἐπαμφοτερίζειν.

**Hedgehog** **subs.**

Ar. ἐχῖνος, ὁ.

**Heed** **subs.**

*Attention, care:* P. ἐπιμέλεια, ἡ, Ar. and P. μελέτη, ἡ, P. and V. θεραπεία, ἡ, θεράπευμα, τό (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 633), ἐπιστροφή, ἡ, σπουδή, ἡ, φροντίς, ἡ, V. ὤρα, ἡ, ἐντροπή, ἡ.

*Forethought:* P. and V. πρόνοια, ἡ, P. προμήθεια, ἡ, V. προμηθία, ἡ.

*Take heed:* see *heed,* v.

*Beware:* P. and V. φυλάσσεσθαι, εὐλαβεῖσθαι; see *beware.*

*Take heed of:* see *heed,* v.

*Beware of:* P. and V. φυλάσσεσθαι (acc.), εὐλαβεῖσθαι (acc.), ἐξευλαβεῖσθαι (acc.), P. διευλαβεῖσθαι (acc.).

*Take heed that:* P. and V. φροντίζειν ὅπως (aor. subj. or fut. indic.), P. ἐπιμέλεσθαι ὅπως (aor. subj. or fut. indic.).

*Pay no heed to:* see *disregard.*

**Heed** **v. trans.**

P. ἐπιμέλειαν ποιεῖσθαι (gen.), Ar. and P. ἐπιμέλεσθαι (gen.), P. and V. ἐπιστρέφεσθαι (gen.), φροντίζειν (gen.), τημελεῖν (acc. or gen.) (Plat. but rare P.), ἐντρέπεσθαι (gen.) (Plat. but rare P.), V. μέλεσθαι (gen.), ὤραν ἔχειν (gen.), ὤραν νέμειν (gen.), Ar. and V. προτιμᾶν (gen.).

*Pay attention to:* Ar. and P. προσέχειν (dat.), προσέχειν τὸν νοῦν (dat.), P. and V. νοῦν ἔχειν πρός (acc. or dat.).

*Value:* P. περὶ πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι, V. ἐναριθμεῖσθαι, προκήδεσθαι (gen.), P. and V. τιμᾶν, κήδεσθαι (gen.) (also Ar.; rare P.).

*Obey:* P. and V. πείθεσθαι (dat.), πειθαρχεῖν (dat.), Ar. and P. ὑπακούειν (gen. or dat.), ἀκροᾶσθαι (gen.), V. κλύειν (gen.), ἀκούειν (gen.); see *obey.*

*Mark, notice:* P. and V. ἐπισκοπεῖν, ἐννοεῖν (or mid.), νοεῖν (or mid.).

*Used absolutely, give ear:* P. and V. ἐνδέχεσθαι, Ar. and P. προσέχειν.

**Heedful** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐπιμελής (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Cautious:* P. εὐλαβής.

**Heedfully** **adv.**

P. ἐπιμελῶς.

*Cautiously:* P. and V. εὐλαβώς.

**Heedfulness** **subs.**

*Caution:* P. and V. εὐλάβεια, ἡ.

*Forethought:* P. and V. πρόνοια, ἡ ; see *heed.*

**Heedless** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀμελής, P. ὀλίγωρος, ἀπερίσκεπτος, ἀλόγιστος, ἀφρόντιστος (Xen.), P. and V. ῥᾴθυμος, V. κακόφρων (Eur., *I.*

*A.* 391).

*Taking no trouble:* P. ἀταλαίπωρος.

*Heedless of:* P. ἀμελής (gen.), ὀλίγωρος (gen.), V. ἄφροντις (gen.) (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Be heedless of, v:* P. and V. ἀμελεῖν (gen.). P. ἀσκέπτως ἔχειν (gen.), V. διʼ οὐδένος ποιεῖσθαι (acc.).

*Have no fear of:* P. and V. θαρσεῖν (acc.).

**Heedlessly** **adv.**

P. ἀμελῶς, ῥᾳθύμως, ὀλιγώρως, P. and V. ἀφροντίστως (Xen.).

*At random:* P. and V. εἰκῆ, φαύλως.

**Heedlessness** **subs.**

P. ἀμέλεια, ἡ, ῥᾳστώνη, ἡ, V. ἀμελία, ἡ, P. and V. ῥᾳθυμία, ἡ.

**Heel** **subs.**

V. πτέρνα, ἡ, ἄκρος πούς (Eur., *Cycl.* 400).

*Take to one's heels:* P. and V. εἰς φυγὴν καθίστασθαι.

*Follow on the heels of:* P. ἰέναι κατὰ πόδας (gen.).

**Heel** **v. intrans.**

*Lean in any direction:* P. κλίνεσθαι, ἀποκλίνειν.

*Heel over, be upset:* P. and V. ἀνατρέπεσθαι, V. ὑπτιοῦσθαι; see *upset.*

**Heifer** **subs.**

P. and V. μόσχος, ἡ, V. δαμάλη, ἡ, πόρτις, ἡ, πόρις, ἡ.

*Of a heifer,* adj.: V. μόσχιος, P. μόσχειος (Xen.).

**Height** **subs.**

P. and V. ὕψος, τό.

*Of persons:* P. and V. μέγεθος,

*Hill:* P. and V. λόφος, ὁ, V. πάγος. ὁ, αἶπος, τό, ἄκρα, ἡ (Eur., *Or.* 871), Ar. and V. ὄχθος, ὁ.

*Heights, high ground:* P. ὑψηλὰ χωρία, τὰ μετέωρα, P. and V. τὰ ἄκρα.

*Eminence, high rank:* P. and V. ἀξίωμα, τό, τιμή, ἡ.

*Highest point,* Met.: P. and V. ἀκμή, ἡ, ἄκρον, τό.

*Be at its height,* v.: P. and V. ἀκμάζειν.

*Come to such a height* (*of folly, etc.*): P. and V. εἰς τοσοῦτο (or τοσόνδε or τόδε) μωρίας ἀφικνεῖσθαι.

*It is the height of folly to go to war:* P. πολλὴ ἄνοια πολεμῆσαι (Thuc. 2, 61).

*The height of madness:* P. ὑπερβολὴ μανίας.

*You are come to the height of suffering:* V. ἥκεις συμφορᾶς πρὸς τοὔσχατον (Eur., *Or.* 447).

**Heighten** **v. trans.**

P. and V. αἴρειν, Ar. and P. μετεωρίζειν.

*Be heightened:* use P. ὕψος λαμβάνειν.

*Increase:* P. and V. αὐξάνειν, αὔξειν, P. ἐπαυξάνειν.

*Exaggerate:* P. τῷ λόγῳ αἴρειν, ἄνω ἐξαίρειν, P. and V. κοσμεῖν, Ar. and V. πυργοῦν.

**Heinous** **adj.**

P. and V. αἰσχρός, δεινός.

**Heinously** **adv.**

P. and V. αἰσχρῶς, δεινῶς.

**Heinousness** **subs.**

P. δεινότης, ἡ.

**Heir** **subs.**

P. κληρονόμος, ὁ. V. ἔγκληρος, ὁ.

*Be heir to* (*inherit*): P. κληρονομεῖν (gen.).

*Be heir at law to* (*a person*): P. ἀγχιστεύειν (dat.).

*The house is left without an heir:* P. γίγνεται ἐρῆμος ὁ οἶκος (Dem. 1094).

**Heiress** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἐπίκληρος, ἡ, V. ἔγκληρος, ἡ.

**Heirloom** **subs.**

V. κειμήλιον, τό, or pl.

**Heirship** **subs.**

P. κληρονομία, ἡ.

*A being next of kin:* Ar. and P. ἀγχιστεία, ἡ, V. ἀγχιστεῖα, τά.

**Hell** **subs.**

*Place of the departed:* P. and V. ᾍδης, ὁ.

*In hell:* P. and V. ἐν ᾍδου.

*Place of punishment:* Ar. and V. Τάρταρος, ὁ.

**Hellebore** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἑλλέβορος, ὁ.

*Why don't you dose yourself with hellebore:* P. τί σαυτὸν οὐχ ἑλλεβορίζεις (Dem. 268).

**Hellish** **adj.**

*Of the underworld:* P. and V. χθόνιος (Plat.), V. νέρτερος.

Met., *loathsome:* P. and V. μιαρός, κατάπτυστος ; see *loathsome.*

**Helm** **subs.**

P. and V. πηδάλιον, or pl., V. οἴαξ, ὁ (also Plat. but rare P.), or pl., πλῆκτρα, τά (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Helm of state,* met.: V. οἴαξ, ὁ (Æsch., *Theb.* 3).

*Hind part of a ship:* P. and V. πρύμνα, ἡ, Ar. and V. also πρύμνη, ἡ.

*Helmet:* see *helmet.*

**Helm** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κυβερνᾶν, V. οἰακοστροφεῖν ; see *guide.*

**Helmet** **subs.**

V. κόρυς, ἡ, P. and V. κράνος, τό (Xen. also Ar.).

*Cap:* P. and V. κυνῆ, ἡ.

*With golden helmet,* adj.: V. χρυσοπήληξ.

**Helmet-maker** **subs.**

Ar. κρανοποιός, ὁ.

**Helmsman** **subs.**

P. and V. κυβερνήτης, ὁ, V. οἰακοστρόφος. ὁ, πρυμνήτης, ὁ, ναοφυλαξ, ὁ (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Helot** **subs.**

P. Εἱλώτης, ὁ ; P. also Εἵλωτες.

Met., *slave:* P. and V. δοῦλος.

*Of helots,* adj.: P. εἰλωτικός.

**Help** **subs.**

P. and V. ὠφέλεια, ἡ, ἐπικουρία, ἡ, τιμωρία, ἡ, P. βοήθεια, ἡ, V. ὠφέλησις, ἡ, ἐπωφέλημα, τό, προσωφέλησις, ἡ, ἀλκή, ἡ, ἀλέξημα, τό, ἄρκεσις, ἡ, ἐπάρκεσις, ἡ, ἄρηξις, ἡ, προσωφέλημα, τό.

*By the help of:* P. and V. διά (acc.).

*Help against:* P. and V. ἐπικούρησις, ἡ (gen.) (Plat.).

*Concretely of a person:* use *helper.*

**Help** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὠφελεῖν (acc. or dat.), ἐπωφελεῖν (acc.), ἐπαρκεῖν (dat.), ἐπικουρεῖν (dat.), βοηθεῖν (dat.), Ar. and V. ἀρηγεῖν (dat.) (also Xen.), ἐπαρήγειν (dat.) (also Xen.), V. προσωφελεῖν (acc. or dat.), βοηδρομεῖν (dat.), προσαρκεῖν (dat.), ἀρκεῖν (dat.), P. ἐπιβοηθεῖν (dat.).

*Serve:* P. and V. ὑπηρετεῖν (dat.), ὑπουργεῖν (dat.), ἐξυπηρετεῖν (dat.).

*Stand by:* Ar. and V. παρίστασθαι (dat.), συμπαραστατεῖν (dat.), V. συμπαρίστασθαι (dat.), συγγίγνεσθαι (dat.), παραστατεῖν (dat.).

*Fight on the side of:* P. and V. συμμαχεῖν (dat.).

*Work with:* P. and V. συλλαμβάνειν (dat.), συμπράσσειν (dat.), συνεργεῖν (dat.) (Xen.), V. συμπονεῖν (dat.), συγκάμνειν (dat.), συνέρδειν (dat.), συνεκπονεῖν (dat.), συνεργάζεσθαι (absol.), Ar. and P. συναγωνίζεσθαι (dat.).

*Help* (*a work*): P. and V. συμπράσσειν (acc.), συνδρᾶν (acc.) (Thuc.), V. συνεκπονεῖν (acc.).

*Help forward:* P. and V. σπεύδειν, ἐπισπεύδειν ; with non-personal subject, P. προφέρειν εἰς (acc.).

*Help to, contribute towards* (*a result*): P. and V. συμβάλλεσθαι (εἰς, acc.; V. gen.), P. συνεπιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), συλλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), συναγωνίζεσθαι (πρός, acc.) (Dem. 231), V. συνάπτεσθαι (gen.).

*Help to: in compounds,* use συν ; *e. g., help to kill:* V. συμφονεύειν ; *help to attack:* P. συνεισβάλλειν.

*I cannot help* (*doing a thing*): P. and V. οὐκ ἔσθʼ ὅπως οὐ (ποιήσω τι) (cf. Eur., *I.*

*T.* 684).

*How could a person of such a character help being like his peers?* P. πῶς γὰρ οὐ μέλλει ὁ τοιοῦτος ὢν καὶ ἐοικέναι τοῖς τοιούτοις; (Plat., *Rep.* 349D).

*How can I help it?* P. and V. τί γὰρ πάθω; (Eur., *Phoen.* 895; also Ar., Lys. 884).

*How could it help being so?* P. πῶς γὰρ οὐ μέλλει; (Plat., *Phaedo,* 78B).

*Determined, if he could help it, to put in nowhere but at the Peloponnese:* P. ὡς γῇ ἑκούσιος οὐ σχήσων ἄλλῃ ἢ Πελοποννήσῳ (Thuc. 3, 33).

In same construction, use P. and V. ἑκών, P. ἑκών γʼ εἶναι.

*Could we help agreeing?* P. ἄλλο τι ἢ ὁμολογῶμεν; (Plat., *Crito,* 52D).

**Helper** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐπίκουρος, ὁ or ἡ, τιμωρός, ὁ or ἡ, παραστατής, ὁ (Plat., and Eur., *Frag.*), Ar. and V. συμπαραστάτης, ὁ, V. βοηδρόμος, ὁ or ἡ, τιμάορος, ὁ or ἡ, ἀρωγός, ὁ or ἡ, P. βοηθός, ὁ or ἡ ; fem., V. παραστάτις, ἡ.

*Associate* (*in work*): P. and V. κοινωνός, ὁ or ἡ, συνεργός, ὁ or ἡ, συλλήπτωρ, ὁ, Ar. and V. σύννομος, ὁ or ἡ, V. συνεργάτης, ὁ ; fem., V. συνεργάτις, ἡ.

**Helpful** **adj.**

*Useful:* P. and V. χρήσιμος, χρηστός, σύμφορος, προσφορος, Ar. and P. ὠφέλιμος, Ar. and V. ὠφέλήσιμος.

**Helpfully** **adv.**

P. χρησίμως, συμφόρως, συμφερόντως, ὠφελίμως, P. and V. προὔργου.

**Helpfulness** **subs.**

P. and V. ὠφέλεια, ἡ, ὄφελος, τό ; see *help, advantage.*

**Helping** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀρωγός (Thuc. and Plat.), ἐπίκουρος, P. βοηθός, V. βοηδρόμος.

*Defending:* V. ἀλεξητήριος.

**Helpless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.), V. ἀμαυρός.

*Be helpless,* v.: P. and V. ἀπορεῖν, ἀμηχανεῖν (rare P.).

*Powerless,* adj.: P. and V. ἀδύνατος ; see also *weak.*

**Helplessly** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀπόρως.

**Helplessness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ.

*Inability:* P. ἀδυναμία, ἡ.

**Helpmate** **subs.**

Use *helper.*

*Husband* or *wife:* see *consort.*

**Hem** **subs.**

Ar. and V. κράσπεδα, τά.

**Hem** **v. trans.**

*Hem in:* P. and V. εἴργειν, κατείργειν, ἐγκλῄειν, V. συνείργειν, P. περικλῄειν, ἐγκαταλαμβάνειν.

*Be hemmed in:* also P. ἐνειλεῖσθαι (Thuc. 7, 81).

*Hedge round:* P. and V. φράσσειν, P. ἐμφράσσειν, ἀποφράσσειν.

**Hemlock** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κώνειον, τό, or pl.

**Hemp** **subs.**

P. στυππεῖον, τό (Xen.).

*Seller of hemp:* Ar. στυππειοπώλης, ὁ.

**Hen** **subs.**

Ar. and V. ὄρνις, ἡ, Ar. ἀλεκτρυών, ἡ.

**Hence** **adv.**

*Of place* or *source:* P. and V. ἐνθένδε, ἐντεῦθεν.

*From the very spot:* Ar. and P. αὐτόθεν.

*Avaunt,* interj.: Ar. ἄπαγε, Ar. and V. ἔρρε, V. ἔρροις (opt.).

**Henceforth** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐντεῦθεν, ἐνθένδε, τἀπὸ τοῦδε (Soph., *Aj.* 1376), V. ἐκ τῶνδε, τοὐντεῦθεν, τοὐνθένδε.

*For the future:* P. and V. τὸ λοιπόν ; see under *future.*

**Henchman** **subs.**

P. and V. ὑπασπιστής, ὁ (Xen.), ὑπηρέτης, ὁ, V. ὀπαδός, ὁ, ὀπάων, ὁ, ὑπασπιστήρ, ὁ ; see *companion, servant.*

*Taking* (*these*) *as his henchmen and fellow-labourers:* P. συναγωνιστὰς καὶ συνεργοὺς λαβών (Dem. 245).

**Herald** **subs.**

P. and V. κῆρυξ, ὁ, V. κλητήρ, ὁ.

*Female herald:* Ar. κηρύκαινα, ἡ.

*Messenger:* P. and V. ἄγγελος, ὁ, V. πομπός, ὁ.

*Forerunner:* P. πρόδρομος, ὁ.

*Herald of falsehood:* V. ψευδοκῆρυξ, ὁ.

*Of a herald,* adj.: P. κηρυκικός.

*Herald's staff,* subs. P. κηρύκειον, τό, Ar. κηρύκιον.

*Negotiate by heralds,* v.: Ar. and P. ἐπικηρυκεύεσθαι, P. διακηρυκεύεσθαι.

**Herald** **v. trans.**

*Proclaim as herald:* P. and V. κηρύσσειν, ἀνακηρύσσειν, προειπεῖν, ἀνειπεῖν, Ar. and P. ἀναγορεύειν, V. ἐκκηρύσσειν.

*Declare, announce:* P. and V. ἀγγέλλειν, ἀπαγγέλλειν, ἐξαγγέλλειν, διαγγέλλειν, ἐκφέρειν ; see *announce.*

*Summon by herald:* Ar. and V. εἰσκηρύσσειν.

*Escort:* P. and V. πέμπειν, προπέμπειν.

*Dawn heralding the day:* V. φωσφόρος *῞*Εως, ἡ.

*Portend:* P. and V. σημαίνειν, φαίνειν, V. προσημαίνειν, προφαίνειν.

**Herb** **subs.**

P. and V. φυτόν, τό.

*Medicinal:* V. φύλλον, τό.

**Herd** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀγέλη, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.), βοσκήματα, τά.

*Herds of oxen:* V. βουφόρβια, τά.

*Grazing herds:* V. ἀγέλαι βουνόμοι, αἱ.

*Roaming in herds,* adj.: P. and V. ἀγελαῖος.

Met., *gang:* P. and V. ὄχλος, ὁ, σύστασις, ἡ.

*The common herd:* P. and V. ὄχλος, ὁ, πλῆθος, τό, οἱ πολλοι.

**Herd** **v. trans.**

*Tend cattle:* P. νομεύειν, P. and V. ποιμαίνειν (Plat.), νέμειν (Plat.), V. φέρβειν, προσνέμειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 36); see *tend.*

*Herd together,* v. intrans. met., P. and V. συνίστασθαι.

**Herding** **adj.**

*Gregarious:* Ar. and P. σύννομος, P. ἀγελαῖος.

*Herding without a shepherd:* V. ἄνευ βοτῆρος αἰπολούμεναι (Æsch., *Eum.* 196).

**Herdsman** **subs.**

P. and V. βουκόλος, ὁ, βουφορβός, ὁ (Plat.), νομεύς, ὁ (Plat.), βοηλάτης, ὁ, V. βοτήρ, ὁ.

*Be a herdsman,* v.: V. βουφορβεῖν (absol.).

**Here** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐνθάδε, ἐνταῦθα, ταύτῃ, τῇδε, V. ὧδε.

*On the spot:* P. and V. αὐτοῦ.

*Here* . . . *there:* P. and V. τῇ μέν . . . τῇ δέ.

*One here* . . . *one there:* P. ἄλλος . . . ἄλλῃ.

*Here and there, in scattered groups:* P. σποράδην.

**Hereafter** **adv.**

*Henceforth:* P. and V. ἐντεῦθεν, ἐνθένδε, τἀπὸ τοῦδε, V. ἐκ τῶνδε, τοὐντεῦθεν, τοὐνθένδε.

*At another time:* P. and V. αὖθις, εἰσαῦθις, V. μεταῦθις.

*Later:* P. and V. ὕστερον.

*Some day:* P. and V. ποτέ.

*For the future:* see *future.*

*The hereafter:* see *future.*

*After this, then:* P. and V. ἔπειτα, εἶτα.

**Hereditary** **adj.**

P. and V. πάτριος, πατρῷος, Ar. and P. πατρικός.

*Congenital:* P. σύντροφος, P. and V. σύμφυτος, ἔμφυτος, V. συγγενής, σύγγονος.

**Heretofore** **adv.**

*Up till now:* P. μεχρὶ τοῦ νῦν ; see *formerly.*

**Hereupon** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐνταῦθα, ἔπειτα.

**Hermit** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. ἐρῆμος.

**Hero** **subs.**

*Demi-god:* P. and V. ἥρως, ὁ ; see *chief.*

*Heroes, chiefs:* V. ἀριστῆς, οἱ; see *chief.*

*Tutelary hero:* P. and V. ἀρχηγός, ὁ (Plat.); see *tutelary.*

*Temple of a hero:* Ar. and P. ἡρῷον, τό.

*Brave man:* use adj., P. and V. γενναῖος, Ar. and V. ἐσθλός, or *subs.,* V. φώς, ὁ.

*He said that the poems have Odysseus and Achilles respectively for their heroes:* P. ἑκάτερον τῶν ποιημάτων τὸ μὲν εἰς Ὀδυσσέα ἔφη πεποιῆσθαι τὸ δὲ εἰς Ἀχιλλέα (Plat., *Hipp.* *Min.* 363B)

**Heroic** **adj.**

*Of demi-gods:* P. ἡρωϊκός.

Met., *noble:* P. and V. γενναῖος, P. μεγαλόφρων ; see *noble.*

*Stagey:* P. and V. σεμνός.

*Of metre:* P. ἡρωϊκός.

*Take heroic measures:* P. ἀνήκεστόν τι βουλεύειν.

**Heroically** **adv.**

*Nobly:* P. and V. γενναῖος, εὐκλεῶς (Xen.).

**Heroine** **subs.**

*Demi-goddess:* Ar. ἡρῴνη, ἡ.

**Heroism** **subs.**

*Bravery:* P. and V. ἀρετή, ἡ, ἀνδρεία, ἡ ; see *bravery.*

*Nobility:* P. and V. γενναιότης, ἡ, τὸ γενναῖον.

*Act of heroism:* P. and V. τόλμημα, τό.

**Heron** **subs.**

Ar. and V. ἐρωδιός, ὁ (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Hesitancy** **subs.**

See *hesitation.*

**Hesitate** **v. intrans.**

*Be in doubt:* P. ἐνδοιάζειν, διστάζειν (Plat.), ἀμφιγνοεῖν.

*Be perplexed:* P. and V. ἀπορεῖν, ἀμηχανεῖν (rare P.).

*Delay:* P. and V. μέλλειν, χρονίζειν, σχολάζειν, τρίβειν, βραδύνειν (Plat., *Pol.* 277B); see *delay.*

*Shrink:* P. and V. ὀκνεῖν, κατοκνεῖν, P. ἀποκνεῖν.

*Hesitate to* (with infin.): P. and V. ὀκνεῖν (infin.), κατοκνεῖν (infin.), P. ἀποκνεῖν (infin.).

**Hesitating** **adj.**

P. ὀκνηρός.

*Perplexed:* P. and V. ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.).

*Doubtful:* V. ἀμφίβουλος, δίφροντις.

*Not eager:* P. ἀπρόθυμος.

**Hesitatingly** **adv.**

P. ὀκνηρῶς (Xen.).

*Not eagerly:* P. ἀπροθύμως.

**Hesitation** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ.

*Delay:* P. and V. διατριβή, ἡ, τριβή, ἡ, P. μέλλησις, ἡ ; see *delay.*

*Shrinking:* P. and V. ὄκνος, ὁ.

**Heterodox** **adj.**

*False:* P. and V. ψευδής.

**Heterogeneous** **adj.**

*Dissimilar:* P. ἀνόμοιος, P. and V. διάφορος.

*Of all kinds:* P. and V. παντοῖος, Ar. and P. παντοδαπός.

**Hew** **v. trans.**

*Cut:* P. and V. τέμνειν, κόπτειν, V. κείρειν.

*Hew down:* P. and V. τέμνειν, Ar. and P. κατατέμνειν, κατακόπτειν.

*Hew in pieces:* P. and V. διατέμνειν, V. κρεοκοπεῖν, ἀρταμεῖν, ῥαχίζειν.

*Hew out:* V. κείρειν.

*Hollow out:* P. κοιλαίνειν.

**Hexameter verse** **subs.**

P. ἔπη ἑξάμετρα (Plat., *Legg.* 810E).

**Heyday** **subs.**

*Flower, prime of life:* P. and V. ἥβη, ἡ, ἀκμή, ἡ, ὥρα, ἡ.

*Be in the heyday* (*of life, prosperity, etc.*), v.: P. and V. ἀκμάζειν.

**Hiatus** **subs.**

*Gap:* P. διάλειμμα, τό ; see also *pause.*

**Hibernal** **adj.**

See *wintry.*

**Hibernate** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. χειμάζειν, P. ἐπιχειμάζειν, διαχειμάζειν, παραχειμάζειν.

**Hiccough** **subs.**

P. λύγξ, ἡ.

**Hidden** **adj.**

P. and V. κρυπτός, ἀφανής.

*Clandestine:* P. and V. λαθραῖος, κρυφαῖος (Plat.), V. κρύφιος.

*Abstruse:* P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἄδηλος, αἰνιγματώδης, V. δυσμαθής, ἄσημος ; see *dark.*

**Hide** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κρύπτειν, ἀποκρύπτειν, συγκρύπτειν, ἐπικρύπτεσθαι, κλέπτειν, Ar. *and* V. καλύπτειν, V. στέγειν, συγκαλύπτειν (rare P.), κεύθειν, ἐκκλέπτειν, ἀμπέχειν (rare P.), ἀμπίσχειν, συναμπέχειν, P. κατακρύπτειν, ἐπικαλύπτειν, ἐπηλυγάζεσθαι.

*Easy to hide,* adj.: V. εὔκρυπτος.

*Hide oneself:* Ar. and P. ἀποκρύπτεσθαι (pass.).

*Hide* (*a thing from a person*): P. and V. κρύπτειν (τί τινα), P. ἀποκρύπτεσθαί (τί τινα).

*Help in hiding:* V. συνεκκλέπτειν (acc.).

V. intrans. *Be in hiding:* P. and V. κρύπτεσθαι (pass.).

*Lie hid:* V. κεύθειν, κεκευθέναι (perf. infin.), Ar. and P. καταδεδυκέναι (perf. of καταδύειν).

*Hide under the bed:* P. ὑποδύεσθαι ὑπὸ κλίνην.

**Hide** **subs.**

*Skin:* P. and V. δορά, ἡ (Plat.), δέρμα, τό, βύρσα, ἡ, V. δέρος, τό, δέρας, τό, ῥινός, ἡ (Eur., *Rhes.*).

*Undressed hides:* P. δέρρεις, αἱ.

*Dressed hides:* P. and V. διφθέραι, αἱ (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Shield of hide:* Ar. ῥινός, ἡ.

*Cover with hides:* P. καταβυρσοῦν (acc.).

*Made of seven-fold hide,* adj.: V. ἑπτάβοιος, Ar. ἑπταβόειος.

**Hideous** **adj.**

*Ugly:* P. and V. αἰσχρός, δυσειδής (Soph., *Frag.*), V. δύσμορφος, δυσπρόσοπτος.

*Of a spectacle:* V. δυσθέατος, δυσπρόσοπτος ; see also *horrible.*

**Hideously** **adv.**

*Dreadfully:* P. and V. δεινῶς.

**Hideousness** **subs.**

*Ugliness:* P. αἶσχος, τό, V. ἀμορφία, ἡ.

*Terribleness:* P. δεινότης, ἡ.

**Hiding** **subs.**

See *beating.*

*Be in hiding,* v.: P. and V. κρύπτεσθαι; see *hide.*

**Hiding-place** **subs.**

P. and V. καταφυγή, ἡ, V. κευθμών, ὁ, μυχός, ὁ.

**Hie** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. χωρεῖν, ἰέναι, Ar. and V. βαίνειν, στείχειν. V. ἕρπειν, μολεῖν (2nd aor. βλώσκειν). κομίζεσθαι; see also *hasten, journey.*

*Hie you hence:* V. ἐκκομίζου.

*Hie from:* V. ἐξοδοιπορεῖν (gen.).

*Hie oneself:* V. κομίζειν ἑαυτόν, κομίζεσθαι.

**Hieroglyphics** **subs.**

P. ἱερὰ γράμματα, τά (Hdt.).

**High** **adj.**

P. and V. ὑψηλός, V. ὑψιγέννητος, ὑψαύχην, ὀρθόκρανος.

*Towering, steep:* V. αἰπύς. αἰπεινός ; see *stee*p.

*High and craggy:* V. ὑψηλόκρημνος.

*Raised in the air:* Ar. and P. μετέωρος, Ar. and V. μετάρσιος.

*High ground:* P. and V. τὰ ἄκρα, P. τὰ μετέωρα.

*On high,* adv.: P. and V. ἄνω, Ar. and P. ἐπάνω, V. ὑψοῦ, ἄρδην.

*From on high:* P. and V. ἄνωθεν, V. ὑψόθεν (Plat. also but rare P.), ἐξύπερθε. P. ἐπάνωθεν.

*Ruling on high,* adj.: Ar. ὑψιμέδων.

**High birth** **subs.**

P. and V. γενναιότης, ἡ, εὐγένεια, ἡ (Plat.).

**High-born** **adj.**

P. and V. γενναῖος, εὐγενής, (Plat. and Thuc.), Ar. and V. ἐσθλός, V. λαμπρὸς ἐς γένος.

**Higher** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀνωτέρω.

**Highest** **adj.**

Ar. and V. ὑπέρτατος.

Met., *extreme:* P. and V. ἔσχατος.

*Supreme:* V. ὕψιστος, ὕπατος.

*In the highest degree:* see *exceedingly.*

*Exalted:* P. and V. λαμπρός, ἐπίσημος, ἐκπρεπής, διαπρεπής, ὑψηλός (Plat.).

*Proud:* P. and V. σεμνός, P. ὑπερήφανος, V. ὑψήγορος, ὑπέρκοπος, Ar. and V. γαῦρος ; see *proud.*

*Of birth:* see *high-born.*

*Of tone, sound:* P. and V. ὀξύς, Ar. and V. ὄρθιος ; see *sharp.*

*Of opinion.* *— Have a high opinion of,* v.: P. περὶ πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι (acc.).

*Of price:* P. and V. πολύς.

**High-handed** **adj.**

P. and V. βίαιος.

**High handedness** **subs.**

P. βιαιότης, ἡ.

**Highlands** **subs.**

P. and V. τὰ ἄκρα, P. ὑψηλὰ χωρία, τὰ μετέωρα.

**Highly** **adv.**

*Much:* P. and V. πολύ, σφόδρα, Ar. and V. κάρτα (rare P.).

*Exceedingly:* P. διαφερόντως, V. ἐξόχως.

*Think highly of:* P. περὶ πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι (acc.); see *value.*

*Highly connected,* adj.: use *high-born.*

**High-minded** **adj.**

P. and V. γενναῖος, ἐλεύθερος, P. ἐλευθέριος, μεγαλόψυχος, μεγαλόφων, V. εὐγενής.

**High mindedness** **subs.**

P. and V. γενναιότης, τὸ γενναῖον, P. μεγαλοψυχία, ἡ, μεγαλοφροσύνη, ἡ.

**High-priced** **adj.**

See *dear.*

**High-principled** **adj.**

P. and V. χρηστός, καλός ; see *high-minded.*

**High rank** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀξίωμα, τό, τιμή, ἡ.

**High road** **subs.**

P. and V. ἁμάξιτος, ἡ (Xen.), V. ἁμαξήρης τρίβος, ὁ or ἡ.

**High seas** **subs.**

P. and V. πέλαγος, τό.

*On the high seas,* adj.: P. and V. πελάγιος, P. μετέωρος.

**High-sounding** **adj.**

See under *sounding.*

**High spirit** **subs.**

P. and V. φρόνημα, τό, θυμός, ὁ, Ar. and V. λῆμα, τό.

**High-spirited** **adj.**

Ar. and P. νεανικός ; see also *bold.*

**High tide** **subs.**

*Be at high tide,* v.: use P. μέγας ρεῖν.

Met., P. and V. πολὺς ῥεῖν.

**High time** **subs.**

P. and V. καιρός, ὁ, ἀκμή, ἡ, ὥρα, ἡ.

**High treason** **subs.**

*Betrayal:* P. and V. προδοσία, ἡ.

**Highway** **subs.**

*Street:* Ar. and V. ἄγυια, ἡ ; see *road.*

*High road:* P. and V. ἁμάξιτος, ἡ (Xen.), V. ἁμαξήρης τρίβος, ὁ or ἡ.

**Highwayman** **subs.**

Ar. and P. λωποδύτης, ὁ ; see *robber.*

**High wind** **subs.**

Use P. and V. πολὺς ἄνεμος ; see *storm.*

**High words** **subs.**

Use P. and V. λόγοι κακοί; see *quarrel.*

**Hilarious** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἱλαρός (Xen.), P. εὔθυμος, P. and V. περιχαρής.

*High-spirited:* Ar. and P. νεανικός.

**Hilarity** **subs.**

*Joy:* P. and V. χαρά, ἡ, ἡδονή, ἡ.

*Laughter:* P. and V. γέλως, ὁ.

*Revelry:* P. and V. κῶμος, ὁ.

**Hill** **subs.**

P. and V. λόφος, ὁ, V. πάγος, ὁ, αἶπος, τό, ἄκρα, ἡ (Eur., *Or.* 871), Ar. and V. ὄχθος, ὁ.

*Mountain:* P. and V. ὄρος, τό.

*The hills, hilly country:* P. and V. τὰ ἄκρα, P. τὰ μετέωρα.

*Up hill,* adj.: P. ἐπικλινής, ἀνάντης, προσάντης, P. and V. ὄρθιος.

Met., P. and V. προσάντης ; see *difficult.*

*Up hill,* adv.: P. πρὸς ὄρθιον, (Xen.), πρὸς ἄναντες, V. πρὸς αἶπος.

*Down hill,* adj.: P. εἰς τὸ κάταντες (Xen.), κατὰ πρανοῦς (Xen.).

*Down hill,* adj.: Ar. κατάντης.

**Hillock** **subs.**

P. γήλοφος, ὁ (Plat.), μαστός, ὁ (Xen.).

**Hilly** **adj.**

P. and V. ὑψηλός.

*Mountainous:* P. ὀρεινός.

**Hilt** **subs.**

V. κώπη.

*Handle:* P. and V. λαβή, ἡ.

**Himself** **pron.**

*Emphatic:* P. and V. αὐτός.

*Reflexive:* P. and V. ἑαυτόν, αὑτόν.

**Hind** **subs.**

*Peasant:* P. and V. αὐτουργός, ὁ, ἐργάτης, ὁ, Ar. and P. ἄγροικος, ὁ, V. γῄτης, ὁ, γαπόνος, ὁ, ἀγρώστης, ὁ, χωρίτης, ὁ (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Deer:* P. and V. ἔλαφος, ἡ, δορκάς, ἡ (Xen.).

**Hind** **adj.**

P. ὀπίσθιος (Xen.), or use P. and V. ὁ ὄπισθεν.

*The hindquarters of an animal, subs*; Ar. and P. κωλῆ, ἡ (Xen.).

*Hinder, further behind.* adj.: P. and V. ὕστερος.

*Hindmost:* P. and V. ὕστατος, ἔσχατος.

**Hinder** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐμποδίζειν.

*Prevent:* P. and V. κωλύειν, ἐπικωλύειν, εἴργειν, ἀπείργειν, ἐξείργειν, V. κατείργειν, P. ἀποκωλύειν, Ar. and P. διακωλύειν ; see *prevent.*

*Check:* P. and V. κατέχειν, ἐπέχειν, Ar. and V. ἴσχειν (rare P.), V. ἐπίσχειν (rare P.). ἐξερύκειν, ἐρύκειν, ἐρητύειν ; see also *stop.*

**Hindrance** **subs.**

P. κώλυμα, τό, διακώλυμα, τό, ἐμπόδισμα, τό, ἐναντίωμα, τό.

*Be a hindrance to,* v.; Ar. and P. ἐμπόδιος εἶναι (dat. of person, gen. of thing), P. and V. ἐμποδὼν εἶναι (dat.), ἐμποδὼν γίγνεσθαι (dat.).

**Hinge** **subs.**

Ar. and V. στρόφιγξ, ἡ (Eur., *Phoen.* 1126), Ar. στροφεύς, ὁ.

Met., *turning point:* P. and V. ῥοπή, ἡ.

*Tear the doors from their hinges:* P. τὰ θυρώματα ἀποσπᾶν (Dem. 845).

**Hinge upon** **v. trans.**

See *depend upon.*

**Hint** **v. trans.**

*Suggest:* P. and V. ὑπειπεῖν (2nd aor.), ὑποτείνειν (Thuc. 8, 48; Dem. 625, but commonly mid. in P.), ὑποτιθέναι (Thuc. 4, 65, but commonly mid. in P.), ὑποβάλλειν, V. ὑφιστάναι (Soph., *Aj.* 1091).

*Hint at* (Met., *glance at*): Ar. and P. αἰνίσσεσθαι (acc., or εἰς, acc.), P. ὑπαινίσσεσθαι (acc.), ὑποσημαίνειν (acc.), παραδηλοῦν (acc.).

**Hint** **subs.**

P. and V. ὑπόνοια, ἡ, P. ὑποθήκη, ἡ.

*Dark saying:* P. and V. αἴνιγμα, τό, αἰνιγμός, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.).

*Warning:* V. φραδαί, αἱ.

**Hip** **subs.**

P. ἰσχία, τά.

*Flank:* P. and V. λαγών, ἡ (Xen.; also Ar.).

*Thigh:* P. and V. μηρός, ὁ (Plat.).

**Hire** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. μισθοῦσθαι.

*Let out for hire:* Ar. and P. μισθοῦν, P. ἐκμισθοῦν, ἀπομισθοῦν.

*Hire in addition:* P. προσμισθοῦσθαι.

**Hire** **subs.**

P. and V. μισθός, ὁ.

*Letting out for hire:* P. μίσθωσις, ἡ.

*Receipt of hire:* P. μισθαρνία, ἡ, Ar. and P. μισθοφορά, ἡ.

*Do something for hire:* P. πράσσειν τι μισθοῦ (Dem. 242).

*Work for hire,* v.: P. and V. μισθαρνεῖν, Ar. and P. μισθοφορεῖν.

**Hired** **adj.**

P. ἔμμισθος.

**Hired servant** **subs.**

P. θής, ὁ, V. λάτρις, ὁ or ἡ.

**Hired service** **subs.**

P. and V. θητεία, ἡ, V. λατρεία, ἡ, λατρεύματα, τά.

**Hired soldier** **subs.**

See *mercenary.*

**Hireling** **subs.**

Use adj., Ar. and P. μισθωτός, μισθοφόρος.

*Hired soldier:* see *mercenary.*

*Be a hireling,* v.: P. and V. μισθαρνεῖν.

**Hiring** **subs.**

P. μίσθωσις, ἡ.

**Hirsute** **adj.**

See *hairy.*

**Hiss** **v. trans.**

*Hiss anyone unpopular:* P. συρίζειν, κλώζειν (Dem. 586).

*Hiss off* (*the stage*): P. συρίζειν, ἐκκρούειν, ἐκσυρίσσειν, Ar. and P. ἐκβάλλειν.

*Be hissed off:* P. ἐκπίπτειν.

*Hiss out, slaughter:* V. συρίζειν φόνον (Æsch., *P.*

*V.* 355).

V. intrans. P. and V. συρίζειν, ψοφεῖν, Ar. σίζειν.

**Hiss** **subs.**

P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ, V. κλαγγή, ἡ.

*As opposed to applause:* P. σῦριγξ, ἡ.

**Historian** **subs.**

P. συγγραφεύς, ὁ.

*Chronicler:* P. λογοποιός, ὁ, λογογράφος, ὁ.

**Historic** **adj.**

*Memorable:* P. and V. ἀείμνηστος.

**History** **subs.**

P. συγγραφή, ἡ.

*Account:* P. and V. λόγος, ὁ.

*Write history of,* v.: P. συγγράφειν (acc.).

*Come, my son, now also* *you must learn the history of the island:* V. φέρʼ ὦ τέκνον νῦν καὶ τὸ τῆς νήσου μάθῃς (Soph., *Phil.* 300).

**Hit** **subs.**

*Blow:* P. and V. πληγή, ἡ.

*Lucky chance:* P. and V. εὐτύχημα, τό.

**Hit** **v. trans.**

*Strike:* P. and V. κρούειν, τύπτειν, κόπτειν, πατάξαι (1st aor. of πατάσσειν), Ar. and V. παίειν (rare P.), θείνειν, ἀράσσειν.

*Be hit:* P. and V. πληγῆναι (2nd aor. pass. of πλήσσειν).

*Hit with a weapon:* P. and V. βάλλειν.

*Reach a mark:* P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen. or absol.), P. ἐφικνεῖσθαι (gen.), Ar. and V. κυρεῖν (gen.). *Hitting the mark,* adj.: P. ἐπιτυχής.

*Hit off, meet:* P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen.).

*Imitate:* P. and V. μιμεῖσθαι (acc.).

*Burlesque:* Ar. and P. κωμωδεῖν (acc.).

*Hit upon:* P. and V. ἐντυγχάνειν (dat.), τυγχάνειν (gen.), προσπίπτειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτυγχάνειν (gen. or dat.), P. περιπίπτειν (dat.), Ar. and V. κυρεῖν (gen.), κιγχάνειν (acc. or gen.).

*Devise:* see *devise.*

**Hitch** **subs.**

*Impediment:* P. ἐμπόδισμα, τό ; see *impediment.*

*Mistake:* P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ, P. ἁμάρτημα, τό, πλημμέλεια, ἡ.

*If any hitch occur:* P. ἤν τι συμβῇ.

**Hither** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐνθάδε, δεῦρο, Ar. and P. δευρί, V. ὧδε, ἐνταῦθα.

*To the very spot:* Ar. and P. αὐτόσε.

*As interj:*; P. and V. δεῦρο (Plat. also Ar.); in pl. also V. δεῦτε (Eur., *Med.* 894).

*Hither and thither:* V. ἐκεῖσε κἀκεῖσε, κἀκεῖσε καὶ τὸ δεῦρο; see *thither.*

*Up and down:* P. and V. ἄνω κάτω, ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω, P. ἄνω καὶ κάτω.

**Hitherto** **adv.**

P. and V. εἰς τὸ νῦν, δεῦρʼ ἀεί (Plat.), δεῦρο (Plat. and Eur., *Heracl.* 848), P. μέχρι τοῦ νῦν, V. ἐς τόδʼ ἡμέρας (Eur., *Alc.* 9).

**Hive** **subs.**

P. σμῆνος, τό

*Swarm:* P. and V. ἑσμός, ὁ, σμῆνος, τό.

**Ho** **interj.**

P. and V. ἆ, βαβαί (Eur., *Cycl.* 156), παπαῖ, Ar. and V. ἔα παπαιάξ (Eur., *Cycl.* 153), V. ὠή (also Xen. but rare P.).

*Ho there:* Ar. and V. οὗτος σύ, οὗτος.

**Hoar** **adj.**

See *hoary.*

**Hoard** **subs.**

P. and V. θησαυρός, ἡ, V. θησαύρισμα, τό.

*Abundance:* P. εὐπορία, ἡ ; see *abundance.*

**Hoard** **v. trans.**

P. and V. θησαυρίζεσθαι (mid.), Ar. and P. ἀποτίθεσθαι (mid.) (Xen.), κατατίθεσθαι (mid.).

*Be hoarded:* P. ἀποκεῖσθαι.

**Hoar frost** **subs.**

P. and V. πάχνη, ἡ.

*Hoarse.* adj.

*Of sound:* use P. τραχύς.

**Hoarseness** **subs.**

P. βράγχος, ὁ.

**Hoary** **adj.**

*White:* P. and V. λευκός.

*White with age:* P. and V. πολιός (Plat.), V. λευκανθής, λευκός.

Met., P. and V. σεμνός, πολιός (Plat. but rare P.); see *ancient.*

**Hoax** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπάτη, ἡ, δόλος, ὁ (rare P.), Ar. and P. φενακισμός, ὁ, κλέμμα, τό.

**Hoax** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀπατᾶν, παράγειν, Ar. and V. δολοῦν, P. παρακρούεσθαι, Ar. and P. φενακίζειν ; see *deceive.*

**Hobble** **v. intrans.**

P. χωλεύεσθαι, χωλαίνειν, V. εἰλύεσθαι.

**Hobby** **subs.**

*Pursuit:* P. and V. διατριβή, ἡ, P. ἐπιτήδευμα, τό.

**Hobgoblin** **subs.**

Ar. and P. *῎*Εμπουσα, ἡ, μορμολυκεῖον, τό, Μορμώ, ἡ (Xen.), Ar. Λάμια, ἡ.

*Frighten with hobgoblins,* v.: Ar. and P. μορμυλύσσεσθαι (acc.).

**Hocus pocus** **subs.**

*Juggler's tricks:* P. γοήτευμα, τό.

*Jugglery:* P. γοητεία. ἡ.

**Hod** **subs.**

P. ἀγγεῖον (Thuc. 4, 4).

**Hoe** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σμινύη, ἡ, Ar. and V. δίκελλα, ἡ, V. γενῄς, ἡ.

**Hoe** **v. trans.**

See *dig.*

**Hog** **subs.**

P. and V. χοῖρος, ὁ (Æsch., *Frag.*), ὗς, ὁ (Æsch., *Frag.*), κάπρος, ὁ, V. σῦς, ὁ.

**Hoist** **v. trans.**

P. and V. αἴρειν, ἐπαίρειν, ἀνάγειν, ἀνέχειν, V. βαστάζειν ; see *lift.*

**Hoisting** **subs.**

P. ἀνολκή, ἡ.

*For the hoisting of stones:* P. πρὸς λίθων ἀνολκήν (Thuc. 4, 112).

**Hold** **v. trans.**

*Have:* P. and V. ἔχειν, Ar. and V. ἴσχειν (rare P.).

*Occupy:* P. and V. ἔχειν, κατέχειν.

*Contain, keep in:* P. and V. στέγειν.

*Have room for:* P. and V. χωρεῖν (acc.) (Eur., *Hipp.* 941).

*The city can't hold him* (*isn't big enough for him*): P. ἡ πόλις αὐτὸν οὐ χωρεῖ (Dem. 579).

*Maintain, preserve:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν, σώζειν.

*Stop, check:* P. and V. κατέχειν, ἐπέχειν, Ar. and V. ἴσχειν (rare P.), V. ἐπίσχειν (rare P.), ἐρύκειν, ἐξερύκειν, ἐρητύειν.

*Grasp:* P. and V. λαμβάνειν, λαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἐπιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.); see *gras*p.

*Hold fast:* see *cling to.*

*Be held fast:* V. προσέχεσθαι (pass.) (Eur., *Med.* 1213).

*Consider, deem:* P. and V. νομίζειν, ἡγεῖσθαι, ἄγειν, V. νέμειν.

*Be held:* P. and V. δοκεῖν.

*Hold* (*a feast, sacrifice, etc.*): P. and V. ἄγειν, ποιεῖν, τιθέναι.

*Hold a meeting:* P. and V. σύλλογον ποιεῖν (or mid.).

*Hold an office:* Ar. and P. ἄρχειν ἀρχήν, or ἄρχειν *alone.*

*Hold one's peace:* P. and V. σιγᾶν, σιωπᾶν ; see *keep silence,* under *silence.*

V. intrans. *Remain firm:* P. and V. μένειν.

*All that they put upon their shoulders held there without fastenings:* V. ὅποσα δʼ ἐπʼ ὤμοις ἔθεσαν οὐ δεσμῶν ὕπο προσείχετο (Eur., *Bacch.* 755).

*Maintain an opinion:* P. and V. νομίζειν, ἡγεῖσθαι, οἴεσθαι, P. ἰσχυρίζεσθαι, διισχυρίζεσθαι.

*Hold good:* P. and V. μένειν, ἐμμένειν.

*Hold back:* see *restrain.*

*Hold by, abide by:* P. and V. ἐμμένειν (dat.).

*Hold down.* *— They held me down by the hair:* V. κόμης κατεῖχον (Eur., *Hec.* 1166).

*Hold forth:* see *offer.*

*Make a speech:* Ar. and P. δημηγορεῖν.

*Hold out, stretch forth:* P. and V. προτείνειν (acc.), ἐκτείνειν (acc.), ὀρέγειν (Plat.).

*Hold out* (*hopes, etc.*): P. and V. ὑποτείνειν (acc.), P. παριστάναι (acc.).

*Hold out* (*as a threat*): P. ἀνατείνεσθαι.

*Hold out* (*as an excuse*): P. and V. σκήπτειν (mid. in P.), προβάλλειν (mid. also P.), προὔχεσθαι, προΐστασθαι (Eur., *Cycl.* 319.), V. προτείνειν, P. προφασίζεσθαι.

*Hold out, not to yield:* P. and V. ἀντέχειν, καρτερεῖν, ὑφίστασθαι.

*Last:* P. and V. ἀντέχειν, Ar. and P. ἀνταρκεῖν, P. διαρκεῖν.

*Hold out against:* P. and V. ἀντέχειν (dat.), ὑφίστασθαι (acc.), V. καρτερεῖν (acc.).

*Hold over:* Ar. ὑπερέχειν (τί τινος).

*As threat:* P. ἀνατείνεσθαί (τί τινι).

*Hold together,* v. trans.: P. and V. συνέχειν ; v. intrans.: P. συμμένειν.

*For a little while the alliance held together:* P. ὀλίγον μὲν χρόνον συνέμεινεν ἡ ὁμαιχμία (Thuc. 1, 18)

*Hold up:* P. and V. ἀνέχειν, Ar. and P. ἀνατείνειν (Xen.); see *lift.*

*Hold up* (*as example*): P. παράδειγμα ποιεῖσθαι (acc.).

**Hold** **interj.**

*Stop:* P. and V. ἐπίσχες, παῦε, Ar. and P. ἔχε, V. ἴσχε, σχές, παῦσαι (all 2nd pers. sing. of the imperative).

**Hold** **subs.**

*Thing to hold by:* P. ἀντιλαβή, ἡ.

*Get a hold* or *grip:* P. ἀντιλαβὴν ἔχειν.

*Support:* P. and V. ἔρεισμα, τό (Plat.).

Met., *handle:* ἀντιλαβή, ἡ, P. and V. λαβή, ἡ ; see *handle, influence.*

*Custody:* P. and V. φυλακή, ἡ.

*Lay hold of:* P. and V. λαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἐπιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.); see *grasp.*

*Hold* (*of a ship*): Ar. and V. ἀντλία, ἡ, P. ναῦς κοίλη (Dem. 883).

**Hole** **subs.**

Ar. and P. τρῆμα, τό.

*Chasm:* P. and V. χάσμα, τό ; see also *cave.*

*Hole in the roof for the smoke to escape:* Ar. ὀπή, ἡ.

*Hole in the ground:* P. and V. ὄρυγμα, τό.

*He tried to make hole in the ship's bottom:* P. διέκοπτε τοῦ πλοίου τὸ ἔδαφος (Dem. 883).

*Pierced with holes:* use adj., P. and V. τετμημένος.

*Pick holes in,* v.: Met., P. διασύρειν (acc.).

**Holiday** **subs.**

*Leisure:* P. and V. σχολή, ἡ.

*Have a holiday,* v.: P. and V. σχολάζειν.

*Festival,* subs.: P. and V. ἑορτή, ἡ.

*Sacrifice:* P. and V. θυσία, ἡ.

*Keep holiday,* v.: P. and V. ἑορτάζειν.

*Holiday* (*attire, etc.*), adj.: V. θεωρικός.

**Holiness** **subs.**

*Piety:* P. and V. εὐσέβεια, ἡ, P. ὁσιότης, ἡ.

*Sanctity:* P. and V. σεμνότης, ἡ, τὸ σεμνόν, Ar. and V. σέβας, τό.

*Practise holiness,* v.: P. and V. εὐσεβεῖν.

**Holloa** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. βοᾶν ; see *shout.*

**Hollow** **v. trans.**

P. κοιλαίνειν.

**Hollow** **adj.**

P. and V. κοῖλος, V. κοιλωπός, κοιλογάστωρ.

Met., *emply, vain:* P. and V. κενός, μάταιος.

*Unsound:* P. and V. ὕπουλος, σαθρός.

*A hollow truce:* P. ὕποπτος ἀνοκωχή, ἡ (*Thuc*).

**Hollow** **subs.**

*Dell:* P. and V. νάπη, ἡ (Plat. and Xen. but rare P.), νάπος, τό (Xen. but rare P.), ἄγχος. τό (Xen. but rare P.). Ar. and V. γύαλα, τά, αὐλών, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Hollows, cavities.*: P. and V. κοῖλα, τά.

*The hollow* (*of anything*): Ar. and V. κύτος, τό (gen.), P. and V. τὰ κοῖλα (gen.), P. τὰ ἔγκοιλα (gen.).

**Holocaust** **subs.**

Use *sacrifice.*

*Burnt-offerings:* V. ἔμπυρα, τά.

**Holy** **adj.**

P. and V. ἱερός, ὅσιος (when used with ἱερός, ὅσιος *= profane, secular*), σεμνός, V. ἱρός, ἁγνός, σεπτός, Ar. and V. ἅγιος.

*On holy ground:* V. ἐν ἁγνῷ.

*Inviolate:* P. and V. ἄσυλος, V. ἀσύλητος ; see *inviolate.*

*Pious:* P. and V. εὐσεβής, ὅσιος, θεοσεβής.

*Free from stain of guilt:* V. εὐαγής.

**Homage** **subs.**

P. θεραπεία, ἡ.

*Honour:* P. and V. τιμή, ἡ, V. σέβας. τό.

*Obeisance:* P. προσκύνησις, ἡ.

*Do homage to, court,* v.: Ar. and P. θεραπεύειν (acc.).

*Honour:* P. and V. τιμᾶν (acc.).

*Reverence, worship:* P. and V. σέβειν (acc.), σέβεσθαι (acc.), Ar. and V. σεβίζειν (acc.).

*Make obeisance to:* P. and V. προσκυνεῖν (acc.).

**Home** **subs.**

P. and V. οἶκος, ὁ, οἴκησις, ἡ, οἴκημα, τό, Ar. and P. οἰκία, ἡ, Ar. and V. δόμος, ὁ, δῶμα, τό, ἕδρα, ἡ ; see *dwelling.*

*Place of refuge:* P. and V. καταφυγή, ἡ.

*The land of home:* V. ἑστιοῦχος γαῖα.

*The hearth of the home:* V. δωματῖτις ἑστία.

*Home, to home,* adv.: P. and V. οἴκαδε, P. ἐπʼ οἴκου.

*At home:* P. and V. οἴκοι, ἔνδον, κατʼ οἶκον, V. ἐν δόμοις, or use adj., V. ὑπόστεγος.

*Keep at home,* v. intrans.: P. and V. οἰκουρεῖν.

*At home* (*as opposed to abroad*): use adj., V. ἔνδημος.

*Be at home* (*as opposed to be abroad*), v.: Ar. and P. ἐπιδημεῖν.

Met., *at home* (*in a subject*): P. and V. ἔμπειρος (gen.), ἐπιστήμων (gen.).

*Stay-at-home* (contemptuously), adj.: P. and V. οἰκουρός, P. ἔνδημος.

*From home:* P. and V. οἴκοθεν.

*Abroad:* see *abroad.*

*Guarding the home:* P. and V. ἑστιοῦχος (Plat.).

Met., (*drive*) *home, etc.*: use adv., V. διάμπαξ.

*Bring a charge home to a person,* v.: P. and V. ἐλίγχειν (acc. of person or thing), ἐξελέγχειν (acc. of person or thing).

*Bring* (*a feeling*) *home to a person:* P. παριστάναι (τί τινι).

*Bring nearer home to the Athenians their fear of losing command of the sea:* P. ἐγγυτέρω καταστῆσαι τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις τὸν φόβον περὶ τῆς θαλάσσης (Thuc. 2, 89).

*The peril was brought nearer home to them than when they voted for the sailing of the expedition:* P. μᾶλλον αὐτοῖς εἰσῄει τὰ δεινὰ ἢ ὅτε ἐψηφίζοντο πλεῖν (Thuc. 6, 30).

**Home** **adj.**

*Of the home:* V. ἐφέστιος.

*As opposed to foreign:* P. and V. οἰκεῖος.

**Home-bred** **adj.**

Ar. and P. οἰκογενής.

**Home-coming** **subs.**

V. νόστος, ὁ ; adj.: V. νόστιμος.

**Home-grown** **adj.**

P. and V. οἰκεῖος, Ar. and P. οἰκογενής.

**Homeless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄοικος, ἀνάστατος, ἄπολις, Ar. and V. ἀνέστιος.

**Homeliness** **subs.**

*Simplicily:* P. ἁπλότης.

*Gaucheness:* P. and V. σκαιότης, ἡ.

**Homely** **adj.**

*Simple:* P. and V. ἁπλοῦς.

*Gauche:* P. and V. σκαιός.

*Poor:* P. and V. μέτριος.

**Homestead** **subs.**

See *farm.*

**Homeward** **adv.**

P. and V. οἴκαδε, P. ἐπʼ οἴκου.

*Bethink you of your homeward journey:* V. τῆς πάλιν μεμνησʼ ὁδοῦ (Eur., *Or.* 125).

**Homicide** **subs.**

*Murderer:* P. and V. φονεύς, ὁ or ἡ, P. ἀνδροφόνος, ὁ, V. ἀνθρωποκτόνος, ὁ ; see *murderer.*

*Be a homicide,* v.: V. βροτοκτονεῖν. ἀνδροκτονεῖν.

*Murder,* subs.: P. and V. φόνος, ὁ, Ar. and V. φοναί, αἱ; see *murder.*

**Homicidal** **adj.**

P. φονικός, Ar. and V. φοίνιος. V. ἀνδροφθόρος ; see *murderous.*

**Homogenous** **adj.**

P. ὁμογενής (Arist.).

**Hone** **subs.**

V. θηγάνη, ἡ.

**Honest** **adj.**

P. and V. χρηστός, ἁπλοῦς, ὀρθός, δίκαιος, ἔνδικος, ἴσος, ἐπιεικής. Ar. and V. ἐσθλός.

Of things also: P. and V. ὑγιής.

**Honestly** **adv.**

P. and V. δικαίως, ἐνδίκως, ὀρθῶς, ἁπλῶς, καλῶς, P. ἴσως, ἐπιεικῶς.

*He won't honestly admit that he is talking nonsense:* P. οὐκ ἐθέλει γενναίως ὁμολογεῖν ὅτι οὐδὲν λέγει (Plat., *Lach.* 196A-B).

**Honesty** **subs.**

P. and V. χρηστότης, ἡ, V. τοὐπιεικές, P. ἐπιείκεια, ἡ, ἀπλοτης, ἡ.

**Honey** **subs.**

P. and V. μέλι, τό, V. μέλισσα, ἡ.

*Mixed with honey,* adj.: P. μεμιλιτωμένος.

*Pour mingled draughts of honey and milk:* V. μελίκρατʼ ἄφες γάλακτος (Eur., *Or.* 115).

*Honey seller:* Ar. μελιτοπώλης, ὁ.

**Honey cake** **subs.**

Ar. μελιτοῦσσα, ἡ.

**Honeycomb** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κηρίον, τό.

**Honeycombed** **adj.**

Use P. and V. τετρημένος.

**Honied** **adj.**

Met., Ar. μελίγλωσσος, P. and V. λεῖος.

**Honour** **subs.**

P. and V. τιμή, ἡ,

*Respect, reverence, regard:* V. σέβας,τό, αἰδώς, ἡ, ἐντροπή, ἡ, P. θεραπεία, ἡ.

*Rank:* P. and V. ἀξίωμα, τό, τιμή, ἡ, P. ἀξία, ἡ.

*Reputation:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, εὐδοξία, ἡ, κλέος, τό (rare P.), ὄνομα, τό. Ar. and V. εὔκλεια, ἡ, κῦδος, τό, V. κληδών, ἡ.

*Adornment:* P. and V. κόσμος, ὁ.

*Concretely* (applied to persons or things), *the honour* (*boast*) *of:* P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, V. πρόσχημα, τό, ἄγαλμα, τό, αὔχημα, τό.

*Chastity:* V. ἅγνευμα, τό, παρθενεία, ἡ.

*Word of honour:* P. and V. πίστις, ἡ, τὸ πιστόν.

*Hold in honour,* v.: P. ἐντίμως ἔχειν (acc.), V. πρεσβεύειν (acc.) (also Plat. but rare P.); see *honour,* v.

*Pay honour to:* P. and V. τιμὴν διδόναι (dat.).

*Last honours* (*to the dead*), subs.: P. τὰ νόμιμα.

*Pay last honours to,* v.: P. τὰ νομιζόμενα φέρειν (dat.), V. ἀγαπάζειν (acc.) (Eur., *Phoen.* 1327), ἀγαπᾶν (acc.) (Eur., *Supp.* 764, *Hel.* 937).

*Raise to honour:* P. and V. αἴρειν, αὐξάνειν, αὔξειν, V. τίμιον ἀνάγειν.

**Honour** **v. trans.**

P. and V. τιμᾶν, ἀξιοῦν, Ar. and V. γεραίρειν, V. τιμαλφεῖν, ἐκτιμᾶν, τίειν.

*Prefer to honour:* P. and V. προτιμᾶν.

*Honour exceedingly:* V. ὑπερτιμᾶν.

*Exalt:* P. and V. αἴρειν, αὐξάνειν, αὔξειν, μεγαλύνειν (Eur., *Bacch.* 320), Ar. and V. ὀγκοῦν, πυργοῦν, P. σεμνύνειν, ἐπαυξάνειν, V. ἀνάγειν.

*Adorn:* P. and V. κοσμεῖν.

*Reverence, worship:* P. and V. σέβειν, σέβεσθαι, Ar. and V. σεβίζειν, P. θεραπεύειν.

*Honour in addition:* V. προσσέβειν.

*Value highly:* P. περὶ πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι, V. πολλῶν ἀξιοῦν, ἐναριθμεῖσθαι.

**Honourable** **adj.**

*Conferring honour:* P. and V. τίμιος, V. πάντιμος.

*Good, noble:* P. and V. γενναῖος, εὐγενής (Plat.), καλός, Ar. and V. ἐσθλός.

*Honest:* P. and V. χρηστός ; see *honest.*

*Illustrious:* P. and V. λαμπρός, ὀνομαστός, ἐπίσημος, P. εὐδόκιμος, ἀξιόλογος, V. εὐκλεής ; see *illustrious.*

**Honourably** **adv.**

P. and V. γενναίως, καλῶς, V. εὐγενῶς ; see also *honestly.*

**Honoured** **adj.**

P. and V. ἔντιμος, τίμιος, V. πάντιμος.

*Venerable:* V. γεράσιμος ; see *revered.*

**Hood** **subs.**

Ar. and V. κάλυμμα, τό.

*Cap:* P. and V. κυνῆ, ἡ.

**Hood-wink** **v. trans.**

See *deceive.*

**Hoof** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ὁπλή, ἡ, V. χηλή, ἡ.

*With cloven hoof,* adj.: V. δίχηλος.

**Hook** **subs.**

P. ἄγκιστρον, τό.

*Reaping-hook:* P. and V. δρέπανον, τό (Eur., *Cycl.* 394).

**Hooked** **adj.**

*Curved:* P. and V. καμπύλος (Plat.), V. στρεπτός, κάμπιμος ; see *curved.*

**Hook-nosed** **adj.**

P. γρυπός (Plat.), ἐπίγρυπος (Plat.).

**Hoop** **subs.**

P. and V. κύκλος, ὁ, τροχός, ὁ.

*Of a ring:* P. and V. σφενδόνη, ἡ.

**Hoopoe** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔποψ, ὁ (Plat., *Phaedo,* 85A, also Ar.).

**Hoot** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. θορυβεῖν (dat. or absol).

*Hoot off the stage:* P. συρίζειν, Ar. and P. ἐκβάλλειν.

*Be hooted off the stage:* P. ἐκπίπτειν.

*Of an owl:* Ar. κικκαβάζειν.

**Hoot** **subs.**

P. and V. θόρυβος, ὁ.

**Hop** **v. intrans.**

*Limp:* P. χωλαίνειν ; see *lim*p.

*Of a bird:* use *walk.*

**Hope** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐλπίς, ἡ (also used concretely of a person, cf. Thuc. 3, 57); see *buoy.*

*Expectation:* P. προσδοκία, ἡ.

**Hope** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἐλπίζειν, V. ἐπελπίζειν.

*Expect:* P. and V. προσδέχεσθαι, προσδοκᾶν.

*Hope for:* P. and V. ἐλπίζειν (acc.).

*Expect:* P. and V. προσδέχεσθαι (acc.). προσδοκᾶν (acc.).

**Hopeful** **adj.**

P. and V. εὔελπις.

*Auspicious:* P. and V. καλός, V. δεξιός, Ar. and V. αἴσιος (also Xen.); see *auspicious.*

**Hopefully** **adv.**

*Cheerfully:* P. and V. εὐθύμως (Xen.).

*Auspiciously:* P. and V. εὖ, καλῶς, V. αἰσίως ; see *auspiciously.*

**Hopefulness** **subs.**

*Hope:* P. and V. ἐλπίς. ἡ.

*Cheerfulness:* P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἡ (Xen.).

**Hopeless** **adj.**

*Despairing:* P. and V. ἄθυμος (Xen.), V. δύσθυμος P. ἀνέλπιστος.

*Hopeless of safety:* V. σωτηρίας ἄνελπις.

*Despaired of, hopelessly debased:* P. ἀπονενοημένος.

*Desperate* (of condition), P. and V. ἄπορος, V. ἀμήχανος (rare P.), P. ἀνέλπιστος.

*Impossible to deal with* (of a person); V. ἀτελεύτητος.

**Hopelessly** **adv.**

P. ἀνελπίστως.

*Despondently:* P. ἀθύμως (Xen.), δυσθύμως (Plat.).

*In a hopeless way:* P. and V. ἀπόρως.

*Perish hopelessly:* V. παγκάκως ὀλέσθαι or τεθνάναι.

**Hopelessness** **subs.**

*Despair:* P. ἀπόνοια, ἡ ; see *despair.*

*Despondency:* P. and V. ἀθυμία, ἡ, δυσθυμία, ἡ (Plat.).

*Of conditions, etc.*: P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ.

**Hoplite** **subs.**

P. and V. ὁπλίτης, ὁ.

*Serve as hoplite,* v.: P. ὁπλιτεύειν.

*Force of hoplites,* subs.: P. τὸ ὁπλιτικόν.

**Horde** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄχλος, ὁ, P. συρφετός, ὁ ; see *crowd, gang.*

**Horizon** **subs.**

*Range of sight:* P. ἔποψις, ἡ.

*Boundary:* P. and V. ὅρος, ὁ ; see *boundary.*

**Horizontal** **adj.**

Use P. ἐπικεκλιμένος (Thuc. 2, 76).

**Horn** **subs.**

P. and V. κέρας, τό.

*Horn for drinking:* P. and V. κέρας, τό (Xen.).

*Musical instrument:* P. and V. σάλπιγξ, ἡ ; see *trumpet.*

*Made of horn,* adj.: P. κεράτινος (Xen.).

*Lift up one's horn,* met., v.: Ar. κερουτιᾶν.

**Horned** **adj.**

P. and V. κερασφόρος (Plat.), V. κεράστης, εὔκερως, εὔκραιρος, κεροφόρος.

Fem. adj., V. κεραστίς, κεροῦσσα (Soph., *Frag.* and Eur., *Frag.*).

*Horned like an ox:* V. βούκερως (Soph., *Frag.*).

*He made sore havoc of the horned beasts:* V. ἔκειρε πολύκερων φόνον (Soph., *Aj.* 55).

**Hornet** **subs.**

Ar. ἀνθρήνη, ἡ, ἀνθρήνιον, τό.

**Hornless** **adj.**

P. ἄκερως, ἀκέρατος.

**Horny** **adj.**

*Made of horn:* P. κεράτινος (Xen.).

*Made hard:* use P. τετυλωμένος (Xen.).

**Horrible** **adj.**

P. and V. δεινός, φοβερός, φρικώδης, V. δύσχιμος, ἔμφοβος, σμερδνός, δυσθέατος.

*With horrible looks:* V. δεινώψ; see also *loathesome.*

**Horribleness** **subs.**

P. δεινότης, ἡ.

**Horribly** **adv.**

P. and V. δεινῶς.

**Horrid** **adj.**

See *horrible.*

*Unpleasant:* P. ἀηδής, P. and V. βαρύς, δυσχερής.

**Horrify** **v. trans.**

*Frighten:* P. and V. φοβεῖν, ἐκφοβεῖν, Ar. and P. καταφοβεῖν.

*Shock:* P. and V. ἐκπλήσσειν, P. καταπλήσσειν.

*Disturb:* P. and V. ταράσσειν, συνταράσσειν.

**Horror** **subs.**

*Fear:* P. and V. φόβος, ὁ, ὀρρωδία, ἡ, δέος, τό, δεῖμα, τό, V. τάρβος, τό.

*Shock:* P. and V. ἔκπληξις, ἡ.

*Shudder:* P. and V. τρόμος, ὁ (Plat.), φρίκη, ἡ.

**Horse** **subs.**

P. and V. ἵππος, ὁ, V. πῶλος, ὁ.

*Young horse:* P. and V. πῶλος, ὁ.

*Race-horse:* Ar. and P. κέλης, ὁ.

*Cavalry:* P. and V. ἵππος, ἡ, τὸ ἱππικόν, P. ἱππεία (Xen.), V. ἱππικὸς ὄχλος, ὁ, ἱππότης ὄχλος, ὁ ; see *cavalry.*

*Master of the horse:* Ar. and P. ἵππαρχος, ὁ.

*Of a horse,* adj.: P. and V. ἱππικός, Ar. and V. ἵππιος, V. πωλικός. *Four-horsed,* adv.: V. τετράορος, τέτρωρος, τετράζυγος, Ar. and V. τέθριππος.

*Having fine horses,* adj.: V. εὔιππος.

*Having white horses:* V. λεύκιππος, λευκόπωλος.

*Loving horses:* adj.: V. φίλιππος.

*Pasture for horses,* subs.: V. ἱπποφόρβιον, τό.

**Horseback** **subs.**

*On horseback:* P. and V. ἐφʼ ἵππου.

*Ride on horseback,* v.: see *ride.*

*Riding on horseback, mounted,* adj.: P. and V. ἔφιππος ; see *mounted.*

**Horse breeder** **subs.**

P. ἱπποτρόφος, ὁ.

*Be a horse-breeder,* v.: P. ἱπποτροφεῖν.

**Horse breeding** **subs.**

P. ἱπποτροφία, ἡ.

**Horsed** **adj.**

See *mounted.*

**Horseless** **adj.**

Ar. and V. ἄνιππος.

**Horseman** **subs.**

P. and V. ἱππεύς, ὁ, V. ἱππότης, ὁ, ἱππηλάτης, ὁ, Ar. and V. ἱππονώμας, ὁ ; see *rider.*

**Horsemanship** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἱππική, ἡ ; see *riding.*

**Horse race** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἱπποδρομία, ἡ, P. and V. ἱππικὸς δρόμος, ὁ, ἱππικὸς ἀγών, ὁ.

**Horse tender** **subs.**

*Groom:* P. ἱπποκόμος, ὁ, V. ἱπποβούκολος, ὁ.

**Horticulture** **subs.**

P. κηπεία, ἡ.

**Hospice** **subs.**

See *inn.*

**Hospitable** **adj.**

P. and V. φιλόφρων (Xen.), V. εὔξενος, εὔξεινος, Ar. and V. φιλόξενος.

*Receiving everyone:* V. πάνδοκος.

**Hospitably** **adv.**

P. and V. φιλοφρόνως (Plat.), P. φιλοξένως (Isoc.).

**Hospitality** **subs.**

P. and V. ξένια, τά.

*Entertaining:* V. ξένισις, ἡ, ξενισμός, ὁ.

*Welcome:* P. and V. ὑποδοχή, ἡ.

*Gifts from one's host:* P. and V. ξένια, τά.

*Treat with hospitality,* v. trans.: P. and V. δέχεσθαι, ξενίζειν (Dem. 414), ξενοδοκεῖν (absol.) (Plat.), Ar. and P. ὑποδέχεσθαι, V. ξενοῦσθαι (mid.).

*Rights of hospitality,* subs.: P. and V. ξενία, ἡ (Eur., *Rhes.* 842).

*Zeus who presides over hospitalities:* V. Ζεὺς ξένιος.

*They gave me hospitality at a table set apart:* V. ξένια μονοτράπεζά μοι πάρεσχον (Eur., *I.*

*T.* 949).

*I commend the hospitality of this man's houce:* V. αἰνῶ μὲν οὖν τοῦδʼ ἀνδρὸς ἐσδοχὰς δόμων (Eur., *El.* 396).

**Host** **subs.**

P. and V. ξένος, ὁ, V. ξεῖνος, ὁ.

*At a dinner:* P. ἑστιάτωρ, ὁ (Plat.).

*Inn-keeper:* P. πανδοκεύς, ὁ (Plat.).

*One who deceives his host:* V. ξεναπάτης, ὁ.

*Slay one's host,* v.: V. ξενοφονεῖν (absol.).

*Army,* subs.: P. and V. στρατός, ὁ, στράτευμα, τό, στρατόπεδον, τό, P. στρατιά, ἡ.

*Expedition:* P. and V. στόλος, ὁ ; see *army.*

*Crowd:* P. and V. ὄχλος, ὁ, σύλλογος, ὁ, σύνοδος, ἡ, ὅμιλος, ὁ ; see *crowd.*

*The host of the stars:* V. ἄστρων ὁμήγυρις ἡ (Æsch., *Ag.* 4).

**Hostage** **subs.**

P. and V. ὅμηρος, ὁ or ἡ (Eur., *Or.* 1189), V. ῥύσιον, τό.

*Be a hostage,* v.: P. ὁμηρεύειν.

*Take as a hostage,* v.: V. ὁμηρεύειν (acc.) (Eur., *Rhes.* 434), ῥυσιάζειν (acc.).

*Not to be seized as hostage,* adj.: V. ἀρρυσίαστος.

*They wished any prisoner they took to serve as a hostage for their friends within:* P. ἐβούλοντο σφίσιν εἴ τινα λάβοιεν ὑπάρχειν ἀντὶ τῶν ἔνδον (Thuc., *11, 5*).

**Hostelry** **subs.**

καταγώγιον, τό.

**Hostess** **subs.**

*Mistress of a house:* V. οἰκουρός, ἡ.

*Of an inn:* Ar. πανδοκεύτρια, ἡ, καπηλίς, ἡ.

**Hostile** **adj.**

P. and V. πολέμιος, ἐχθρός, ἐναντίος, δυσμενής, P. ὑπεναντίος, V. ἀνάρσιος, Ar. and V. παλίγκοτος.

*Disaffected:* P. and V. δύσνους, Ar. and P. κακόνους, V. δύσφρων, κακόφρων.

*Be hostile to,* v.: P. ἐχθρῶς διατεθῆναι πρός (*acc*).

*In a hostile spirit*; P. πολεμίως, ἐναντίως.

**Hostility** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔχθρα, ἡ, δυσμένεια, ἡ, ἔχθος, τό (Thuc.), P. ἀπέχθεια, ἡ.

*Strife:* P. and V. ἔρις, ἡ.

*Envy:* P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ.

*Disaffection:* P. and V. δύσνοια, ἡ, P. κακόνοια, ἡ.

*Hostilities, war:* P. and V. πόλεμος, ὁ. P. τὰ πολέμια.

**Hostler** **subs.**

P. ἱπποκόμος, ὁ ; see *groom.*

**Hot** **adj.**

P. and V. θερμός. *Be hot,* v.: P. and V. θερμαίνεσθαι.

*Redhot,* adj.: P. and V. διάπυρος (Plat., *Tim.* 58C and Eur., *Cycl.* 631), V. καυστός (*Eur, Cycl.* 633), ἐγκεκαυμένος (Eur., *Cycl.* 393), κεκαυμένος (Eur., *Cycl.* 457).

*Vehement:* P. and V. ὀξύς, θερμός, P. σφοδρός.

*Impetuous:* P. and V. ἔντονος, σύντονος, Ar. and V. θούριος, V. θοῦρος, αἴθων (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Of taste:* Ar. and P. δριμύς.

*Of temper:* P. and V. ὀξύς, V. δύσοργος. Ar. and V. ὀξύθυμος.

*In hot haste:* P. and V. ὡς τάχιστα, σπουδῇ; see *quickly.*

**Hotel** **subs.**

See *inn.*

**Hotly** **adv.**

*Impetuously:* P. ἐντόνως, συντόνως.

*Angrily:* P. and V. πικρῶς, V. ὑπερθύμως, P. ὀργίλως.

*Hotly contested* (*of a battle*): P. καρτερός, ἰσχυρός.

*Pursue hotly:* P. κατὰ πόδας διώκειν.

**Hough** **subs.**

See *ham.*

**Hound** **subs.**

P. and V. κύων, ὁ or ἡ.

*Young hound:* P. and V. σκύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ.

*Hound for hunting:* V. κύων λάκαινα, ἡ (Soph., *Aj.* 8).

*Pack of hounds:* P. κυνηγέσιον, τό (Xen.).

**Hound** **v. trans.**

*Urge on:* P. and V. ἐπικελεύειν, ἐγκελεύειν (Eur., *Cycl.*), ἐποτρύνειν, ἐξοτρύνειν, V. ὀτρύνειν, ἐπεγκελεύειν (Eur., *Cycl.*), ἐπισείειν, ἐπιθωΰσσειν ; see *urge on.*

**Hour** **subs.**

P. and V. ὥρα, ἡ.

*Fit time:* P. and V. καιρός, ὁ, ὥρα, ἡ, ἀκμή, ἡ.

*At what hour?* Ar. and P. πηνίκα;

*What hour is it?* Ar. and P. πηνίκʼ ἐστί;

*At what hour:* (indirect) P. and V. ὁπηνίκα.

*At this* or *that hour:* P. and V. τηνικαῦτα, P. τηνικάδε, V. τηνίκα.

*Or she shall learn even at the eleventh hour that 'tis labour lost to honour the dead:* V. ἢ γνώσεται γοῦν ἀλλὰ τηνικαῦθʼ ὅτι πόνος περισσός ἐστι τἀν ᾍδου σέβειν (Soph., *Ant.* 779).

**Hourly** **adj.**

See *continual.*

**Hourly** **adv.**

P. καθʼ ἑκάστην ὥραν.

**House** **subs.**

P. and V. οἶκος, ὁ, οἴκησις, ἡ, οἴκημα, τό (Æsch., *Ag.* 334), Ar. and P. οἰκία, ἡ, V. στέγη, ἡ, στέγος, τό, οἰκητήριον, τό, Ar. and V. δόμος, ὁ, or pl., δῶμα, τό, or pl. ἑστία, ἡ, μέλαθρον, τό, or pl.; see *dwelling.*

*Small house:* Ar. and P. οἰκίδιον, τό.

*Building:* P. οἰκοδόμημα, τό.

*Family:* P. and V. οἶκος, ὁ, P. οἰκία, ἡ, Ar. and V. δόμος, ὁ, δῶμα, τό.

*Race:* P. and V. γένος, τό.

*At house of:* P. and V. παρά (dat.).

*Keep house,* v.: P. and V. οἰκουρεῖν, P. οἰκονομεῖν (acc.).

*Audience,* subs.: P. and V. θεαταί, οἱ, θεωροί, οἱ, οἱ θεώμενοι.

**House** **v. trans.**

*Settle, establish:* P. and V. εἰσοικίζειν, οἰκίζειν, κατοικίζειν.

*Receive:* P. and V. δέχεσθαι, εἰσδέχεσθαι.

*Housed:* use adj., V. ὑπόστεγος.

*Be housed,* v.: V. δωματοῦσθαι.

**House breaker** **subs.**

Ar. and P. τοιχώρυχος, ὁ.

**Household** **subs.**

P. and V. οἶκος, ὁ, P. οἰκία, ἡ, Ar. and V. δόμος, ὁ, δῶμα, τό.

*Of the household,* adj.: P. and V. οἰκεῖος, V. ἐφέστιος, ἐγγενής.

*Guarding the household:* P. and V. ἑστιοῦχος (Plat.).

*Manage a household,* v.: P. οἰκονομεῖν (acc.).

**Housekeeper** **subs.**

P. οἰκονόμος, ὁ or ἡ, V. οἰκουρός, ὁ or ἡ.

**House keeping** **subs.**

P. οἰκονομία, ἡ, V. οἰκουρίαι, αἱ, οἰκούρημα, τό.

**House maid** **subs.**

See *maid.*

**Housewife** **subs.**

P. οἰκονόμος, ἡ, V. οἰκουρός, ἡ.

**Hovel** **subs.**

P. καλύβη, ἡ, κλισίον, τό.

**Hover** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. αἰωρεῖσθαι, πέτεσθαι, Ar. and V. ποτᾶσθαι.

*Of a ghost:* V. ἀΐσσειν (*Eur, Hec.* 31).

*Hovering in air,* adj.: Ar. and P. μετέωρος, Ar. and V. μετάρσιος.

*Hover round* (*a person*), Met.; P. περιχεῖσθαι (*dat* ).

**How** **adv.**

Interrogative: P. and V. πῶς ; τίνα τρόπον ; τίνι τρόπῳ; ποίῳ τρόπῳ; P. πῆ ;

Indirect: P. and V. ὅπως, ὅπη, ὡς, ᾗ, ὅτῳ τρόπῳ.

Exclamatory: P. and V. ὡς.

*Somehow:* see *somehow.*

*How much* or *how great,* interrog. adj.: P. and V. πόσος.

Indirect: P. and V. ὅσος, ὅποσος.

**Howbeit** **conj.**

See *nevertheless.*

**However** **adv.**

*In whatever way:* P. and V. ὅπως, ὡς, ὅτῳ τρόπῳ.

*Although: with* adj., adv. and part., P. and V. καίπερ, περ; see *although.*

*At least, at any rate:* P. and V. γε, γοῦν, γε μήν, V. γε μὲν δή.

*But, at any rate:* P. and V. ἀλλʼ οὖν, δʼ οὖν.

*Nevertheless, yet, conj.:* P. and V. ὅμως, μέντοι, ἔμπας.

**Howl** **v. intrans.**

*Of men:* P. and V. ὀλολύζειν, V. ἀνολολύζειν, αὔειν, ἰύζειν, θωΰσσειν, λακάζειν, Ar. and V. κωκύειν ; see *cry, groan.*

*Of animals:* P. and V. φθέγγεσθαι, V. κλάζειν.

*Of the wind:* P. and V. ψοφεῖν.

**Howl** **subs.**

P. and V. ὀλολυγή, ἡ (rare P.), V. ὀλολυγμός, ὁ, ἀϋτή, ἡ, κωκυτός, ὁ, κωκύματα, τά ; see *cry, groan.*

*Of animals:* P. and V. φθέγμα, τό (Plat.), φθόγγος, ὁ (Plat.), V. φθογγή. ἡ, βοή. ἡ.

*Noise:* P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ.

**Howsoever** **adv.**

See *however.*

**Hubbub** **subs.**

P. and V. θόρυβος, ὁ, P. ταραχή, ἡ, θροῦς, ὁ, V. ταραγμός, ὁ, τάραγμα, τό.

*Outcry:* P. and V. βοή, ἡ, κραυγή, ἡ, P. καταβοή, ἡ.

**Huckster** **subs.**

P. and V. κάπηλος, ὁ.

**Huckster** **v. trans.**

P. and V. καπηλεύειν (acc. or absol.).

**Huddle together** **v. intrans.**

P. συστρέφεσθαι, Ar. and V. συσταλῆναι (2nd aor. pass. συστέλλειν).

*Huddled together:* use adj., P. and V. ἁθρόος.

**Hue** **subs.**

P. and V. χρῶμα. τό, χρόα, ἡ (Plat.), Ar. and V. χροιά, ἡ, χρώς, ὁ.

*Hue and cry:* use P. and V. θόρυβος, ὁ.

**Hug** **v. trans.**

*Embrace:* P. and V. ἀσπάζεσθαι, V. περιβάλλειν, περιπτύσσειν (Plat. also but rare P.), προσπτύσσειν (or mid.), ἀμφιβάλλειν, ἀμπίσχειν.

Met., *cling to:* P. and V. ἔχεσθαι (gen.), ἀντέχεσθαι (gen.).

**Hug** **subs.**

*Embrace:* P. and V. περιβολαί, αἱ (Xen.), V. περιπτυχαί, αἱ, ἀσπάσματα, τά, see *embrace.*

**Huge** **adj.**

P. and V. ὑπερφυής (Æsch., *Frag.*), P. ὑπερμεγεθής, ὑπέρογκος, ὑπέρμετρος, πάμμεγας.

Of number or measure: P. and V. πολύς, ὑπέρπολυς, Ar. and P. πάμπολυς, V. μυρίος (also Plat. but rare P.); see *vast.*

*Extraordinary:* P. and V. θαυμαστός, ἀμήχανος ; see *extraordinary.*

**Hugely** **adv.**

P. and V. μέγα, μέγιστα.

*Exceedingly:* P. and V. σφόδρα, Ar. and V. κάρτα (rare P.); see *exceedingly, much.*

*In an extraordinary degree:* P. θαυμαστῶς, ἀμηχάνως, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς, V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν.

**Hugeness** **subs.**

P. and V. μέγεθος, ʼτό, ὄγκος, ὁ.

**Hulk** **subs.**

*Hulk of a ship:* P. and V. σκάφος, τό.

**Hulking** **adj.**

P. and V. ὑπερφυής.

*Hulking boy:* Ar. βούπαις, ὁ.

**Hull** **subs.**

P. and V. σκάφος, τό.

**Hum** **v. trans.**

Ar. μινύρεσθαι, μινυρίζειν.

V. intrans. P. and V. βομβεῖν (Plat.), V. θωΰσσειν, Ar. and V. μινύρεσθαι, Ar. and P. μινυρίζειν.

*Make a noise* (generally); P. and V. ψοφεῖν.

**Hum** **subs.**

P. βόμβος, ὁ.

*Noise* (generally); P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ.

**Human** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀνθρώπειος, P. ἀνθρώπινος, Ar. and P. ἀνθρωπικός (rare).

*Human sacrifices,* subs.: V. θυσίαι βροτοκτόνοι.

*Half-human,* adj.: V. μιξόθηρ.

*Mortal:* P. and V. θνητός, V. βρότειος, βροτήσιος.

*More than human:* P. and V. μείζων ἢ κατʼ ἄνθρωπον (Isoc.), V. οὐ κατʼ ἄνθρωπον.

*In all human probability:* P. κατὰ τὸ ἀνθρώπειον.

**Humane** **adj.**

P. and V. φιλάνθρωπος, πρᾶος, ἤπιος ; see *gentle.*

**Humanely** **adv.**

P. φιλανθρώπως, πράως, P. and V. ἠπίως ; see *gently.*

**Humanise** **v. trans.**

P. and V. πραΰνειν ; see *civilise.*

**Humanity** **subs.**

*Human kind:* P. and V. οἱ ἄνθρωποι, Ar. and V. βροτοί, οἱ, θνητοί, οἱ.

*Gentleness:* P. φιλανθρωπία, ἡ, πραότης, ἡ, V. πρευμένεια, ἡ ; see *gentleness.*

*Culture:* Ar. and P. παιδεία, ἡ, παίδευσις, ἡ.

**Human kind** **subs.**

See *humanity.*

**Humanly** **adv.**

Ar. and P. ἀνθρωπείως, P. ἀνθρωπίνως.

*Humanly speaking:* P. κατὰ τὸ ἀνθρώπειον.

**Humble** **adj.**

P. and V. ταπεινός ; see also *poor.*

*Mean, obscure:* P. and V. φαῦλος, V. βραχύς, βαιός, ἀμαυρός.

*In my humble opinion:* P. and V. ὥς γʼ ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ.

**Humble** **v. trans.**

P. and V. καθαιρεῖν, συστέλλειν, κολούειν, P. ταπεινοῦν, Ar. and V. ἰσχναίνειν, V. κλίνειν, καταρρέπειν, κατισχναίνειν.

*Put down:* Ar. and P. καταλύειν.

*Be humbled:* P. and V. κάμπτεσθαι (Plat.).

**Humble-bee** **subs.**

Ar. βομβυλιός, ὁ.

**Humbleness** **subs.**

P. ταπεινότης, ἡ.

*Obscurity:* P. and V. ἀδοξία, ἡ.

**Humbly** **adv.**

P. ταπεινῶς.

**Humbug** **subs. and v. trans.**

See *deceit, deceiver, deceive.*

**Humid** **adj.**

See *damp.*

**Humidity** **subs.**

See *dampness.*

**Humiliate** **v. trans.**

P. ταπεινοῦν ; see *humble.*

*Insult:* P. and V. ὑβρίζειν, Ar. and V. καθυβρίζειν.

*Dishonour:* P. and V. ἀτιμοῦν, ἀτιμάζειν, V. ἀτίζειν, ἐξατιμάζειν.

*Outrage:* P. and V. αἰκίζεσθαι. λυμαίνεσθαι, λωβᾶσθαι (Plat.).

**Humiliation** **subs.**

*Shame:* P. and V. αἰσχύνη, ἡ, V. αἶσχος, τό.

*Disgrace:* P. and V. ἀτιμία, ἡ.

*Insult:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

*Outrage:* P. and V. αἰκΐα, ἡ, λύμη, ἡ (Plat.). λώβη, ἡ (Plat.).

**Humility** **subs.**

P. ταπεινότης, ἡ.

**Hummock** **subs.**

*Hummock of ground:* P. and V. λόφος, ὁ, P. γήλοφος, ὁ (Plat.), μαστός, ὁ (Xen.); see *hill.*

**Humour** **subs.**

*Moisture:* P. τὸ ὑγρόν, P. and V. νοτίς, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.), ἰκμάς, ἡ (Plat. but rare P. and Æsch., *Frag.*), Ar. and V. δρόσος, ἡ.

*Mood:* P. and V. ὀργή, ἡ, τρόπος, ὁ, ἦθος, τό.

*Fun:* P. and V. γέλως, ὁ, παιδιά, ἡ.

*Humours* (*in medical sense*): P. ῥεύματα, τά.

*Good-humour:* P. εὐκολία, ἡ, V. εὐοργησία, ἡ.

*Good-humoured,* adj.: Ar. and P. εὔκολος.

*Good-humouredly,* adv.: P. εὐκόλως, εὐοργήτως.

*Ill-humour,* subs.: Ar. and P. δυσκολία, ἡ.

*Ill-humoured,* adj.: P. and V. δύσκολος.

*Ill-humouredly,* adv.: P. δυσκόλως.

**Humour** **v. trans.**

P. and V. χαρίζεσθαι (dat.), P. ὀργὰς ἐπιφέρειν (dat.); see *indulge.*

*Please:* P. and V. ἀρέσκειν (acc. or dat.), Ar. and V. ἁνδάνειν (*dat*).

*Give way to:* P. and V. εἴκειν (dat.), ὑπείκειν (dat.).

*Cringe to:* P. and V. ὑποτρέχειν (acc.), ὑπέρχεσθαι (acc.).

**Humourous** **adj.**

P. and V. γέλοιος.

**Humourously** **adv.**

P. γελοίως.

**Hump-backed** **adj.**

Ar. κυφός.

**Hunch-backed** **adj.**

Ar. κυφός.

**Hundred** **adj.**

P. and V. ἑκατόν (Soph., *Trach.* 762, Eur., *Phoen.* 1135, etc.).

**Hundred-headed** **adj.**

Ar. ἑκατογκέφαλος, V. ἑκατογκάρανος.

**Hundredth** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἑκατοστός.

**Hunger** **subs.**

P. and V. λιμός, ὁ, P. πεῖνα, ἡ.

Met., *desire:* P. and V. ἔρως, ὁ, ἐπιθυμία, ἡ ; see *desire.*

*Dying of hunger,* adj.: V. λιμοθνής.

*The pangs of hunger:* V. νήστιδες δύαι αἱ.

**Hunger** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. πεινῆν (Soph., *Frag.* and Eur., *Frag.*).

*Fast:* P. and V. ἀσιτεῖν.

*Hunger after:* P. πεινῆν (gen.), P. and V. ἐπιθυμεῖν (gen.), ἐφίεσθαι (gen.), ὀρέγεσθαι (gen.), ἐρᾶν (gen.), Ar. and V. ἔρασθαι (gen.).

**Hungry** **adj.**

*Fasting:* P. and V. ἄσιτος, V. νῆστις βορᾶς.

*Be hungry,* v.: P. and V. πεινῆν (Soph., *Frag.* and Eur., *Frag.*).

*Greedy,* adj.: V. λαβρός ; see *greedy.*

*Ravening:* V. κοιλογάστωρ, ὠμηστής, ὠμόσιτος.

**Hunt** **subs.**

P. and V. θήρα, ἡ (Plat.), ἄγρα, ἡ (Plat.), V. κυνηγία, ἡ.

*Pursuit:* P. δίωξις, ἡ, V. δίωγμα, τό (also Plat. but rare P.), διωγμός, ὁ, μεταδρομή, ἡ (also

Xen.).

Met., *eager pursuit:* P. and V. θήρα, ἡ.

*Search:* P. and V. ζήτησις, ἡ.

**Hunt** **v. trans.**

P. and V. θηρεύειν, θηρᾶν (or mid.) (Xen. also Ar.), ἀγρεύειν. (Xen.), κυνηγετεῖν (Xen. also Ar.), V. ἐκκυνηγετεῖν.

*Pursue:* P. and V. διώκειν, P. καταδιώκειν, ἐπιδιώκειν.

*Drive in pursuit:* P. and V. ἐλαύνειν, V. ἐλαστρεῖν.

*Seek eagerly:* P. and V. θηρεύειν, V. θηρᾶν (or mid.).

*Hunt for, seek:* P. and V. ζητεῖν, ἐρευνᾶν.

*Hunt up:* P. and V. ἐρευνᾶν ; see *search, examine.*

**Hunter** **subs.**

P. and V. κυνηγέτης, ὁ. P. θηρευτής, ὁ, V. κυναγός, ὁ.

*Fellow hunter:* V. συγκυναγός, ὁ.

**Hunting** **subs.**

See *hunt.*

*Art of hunting:* P. ἡ θηρευτική, κυνηγέσιον, τό.

*Hounds for hunting:* Ar. and P. κύνες θηρευτικαί, αἱ.

*Good at hunting,* adj.: V. εὔθηρος.

*Fond of hunting:* P. φιλόθηρος (Plat.).

**Huntress** **subs.**

Ar. and V. κυναγός, ἡ.

*Fellow huntress:* V. συγκυναγός, ἡ.

**Huntsman** **subs.**

See *hunter.*

**Hurdle** **subs.**

Ar. and P. τάρσος, ὁ.

**Hurl** **v. trans.**

P. and V. βάλλειν, ῥίπτειν, ἀφιέναι, μεθιέναι (rare P.), Ar. and V. ἱέναι, V. δικεῖν (2nd aor.), ἰάπτειν.

*Hurl away:* P. and V. ἀποβάλλειν, ἐκβάλλειν, μεθιέναι, ἀφιέναι, ἀπορρίπτειν, V. ἐκρίπτειν.

Met., *lose wilfully:* P. and V. ἀποβάλλειν, P. προΐεσθαι.

*Hurl down:* P. and V. καταβάλλειν, V. καταρρίπτειν.

*Bring low:* P. and V. καθαιρεῖν, V. καταρρέπειν, κλίνειν.

*Hurl down upon:* V. ἐγκατασκήπτειν (τι τινι), ἐπεμβάλλειν (τι).

**Hurrah** **interj.**

P. and V. ἰοῦ (Eur., *Cycl.*).

**Hurrah** **subs.**

*Cheer:* P. and V. θόρυβος, ὁ, V. κέλαδος, ὁ.

*Shout hurrah,* v.: Ar. and P. θορυβεῖν, P. ἀναθορυβεῖν.

**Hurricane** **subs.**

P. πολὺς ἄνεμος, ὁ. Ar. and P. πρηστήρ, ὁ (Xen.).

*Storm:* P. and V. χειμών, ὁ, Ar. and V. θύελλα, ἡ ; see *storm.*

**Hurried** **adj.**

*Quick:* P. and V. ταχύς.

*Short:* P. and V. βραχύς ; see *quick.*

**Hurriedly** **adv.**

P. and V. ταχύ, ἐν τάχει, διὰ τάχους, σπουδῇ, Ar. and P. ταχέως, P. κατὰ τάχος, ὀξέως, V. σὺν τάχει, τάχος, σύδην.

**Hurry** **subs.**

P. and V. τάχος, τό, σπουδή, ἡ.

*In a hurry:* P. κατὰ σπουδήν (Thuc. 1. 93).

**Hurry** **v. trans.**

P. and V. σπεύδειν, ἐπισπεύδειν, ἐπείγειν, ὁρμᾶν, P. κατεπείγειν (intrans. in Ar.).

V. intrans. P. and V. ὁρμᾶν, ὁρμᾶσθαι, ἐπείγεσθαι, ἵεσθαι (rare P.), ἀμιλλᾶσθαι (rare P.), φέρεσθαι, Ar. and V. τείνειν, ἐγκονεῖν, ταχύνειν, ᾄσσειν (also Plat. but rare P.), σπεύδειν (rare P.), V. ἐπισπεύδειν, ὀρούειν, ἀΐσσειν, θράζειν, συθῆναι (1st aor. pass. of σεύειν), σπέρχεσθαι; see also *run, rush, speed.*

*Foreseeing the fate to which they are hurrying:* P. προορώμενοι εἰς οἷα φέρονται (Thuc. 5, 111).

**Hurt** **v. trans.**

*Wound:* P. and V. τιτρώσκειν, τραυματίζειν.

*Maim:* P. and V. αἰκίζεσθαι, λυμαίνεσθαι, λωβᾶσθαι (Plat.), διαφθείρειν.

*Harm:* P. and V. βλάπτειν, κακοῦν, ἀδικεῖν, κακουργεῖν, ζημιοῦν, κακῶς ποιεῖν, κακῶς δρᾶν, αἰκίζεσθαι, Ar. and V. πημαίνειν.

*Pain, distress:* P. and V. λυπεῖν ; see *distress.*

*Sting, chafe* P. and V. δάκνειν.

*Corrupt:* P. and V. διαφθείρειν, λωμαίνεσθαι, λωβᾶσθαι (Plat.).

**Hurt** **subs.**

*Wound:* P. and V. τραῦμα, τό.

*Harm:* P. and V. βλαβή, ἡ, βλάβος, τό, ζημία, ἡ.

*Evil:* P. and V. κακόν, τό.

*Mischief:* V. πῆμα, τό, πημονή, ἡ, ἄτη, ἡ.

*Corruption:* P. and V. διαφθορά, ἡ.

**Hurtful** **adj.**

P. ζημιώδης, ἐπιζήμιος, βλαβερός, ἀνεπιτήδειος, P. and V. κακός, κακοῦργος, ἀσύμφορος, V. νοσώδης, Ar. and V. ἀτηρός, V. λυμαντήριος.

**Hurtle** **v. intrans.**

*Rush:* P. and V. ἵεσθαι (rare P.), φέρεσθαι, V. ἀΐσσειν, Ar. and V. ᾄσσειν (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Clash:* P. and V. ψοφεῖν. Ar. and V. κτυπεῖν (also Plat. but rare P.).

**Husband** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀνήρ, ὁ, Ar. and V. πόσις, ὁ, σύνευνος, ὁ, V. ἀκοίτης, ὁ, εὐνάτωρ, ὁ, σύλλεκτρος, ὁ, συνάορος, ὁ, σύννομος, ὁ, συνευνέτης, ὁ, ὁμευνέτης, ὁ.

*Loving one's husband,* adj.: V. φιλάνωρ.

**Husband** **v. trans.**

*Regulate:* Ar. and P. ταμιεύειν.

Use *well:* P. and V. καλῶς χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Be sparing of:* P. and V. φείδεσθαι (gen.).

**Husbandless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄνανδρος (Plat.).

*Widowed:* use P. and V. χήρα.

**Husbandman** **subs.**

P. and V. αὐτουργός, ὁ, ἐργάτης, ὁ, Ar. and P. γεωργός, ὁ, V. γῄτης, ὁ, γαπόνος, ὁ.

**Husbandry** **subs.**

*Farming:* Ar. and P. ἐργασία, ἡ, P. γεωργία, ἡ.

*Implements of husbandry:* Ar. τὰ γεωργικὰ σκεύη.

*Frugality:* Ar. and P. φειδωλία, ἡ.

**Hush** **subs.**

P. and V. σιγή, ἡ, σιωπή, ἡ.

**Hush** **interj.**

P. and V. σίγα, σιώπα, V. σῖγα.

*Abstain from evil words:* P. and V. εὐφήμει.

**Hush** **v. trans.**

*Silence:* P. κατασιωπᾶν (Xen.).

*Make to cease:* P. and V. παύειν.

*Hush up:* P. ἀποκρύπτεσθαι, P. and V. σιωπᾶν, σιγᾶν, συγκαλύπτειν (rare P.).

**Hushed** **adj.**

*Noiseless:* V. ἄψοφος, ἀψόφητος.

*Dumb:* P. and V. ἄφωνος, V. ἄφθεγκτος, ἄφθογγος, ἄναυδος, ἀφώνητος, ἀπόφθεγκτος.

*Be hushed,* v.; P. and V. σιγᾶν, V. σιγὴν ἔχειν.

**Hush money** **subs.**

Use *bribe.*

**Husk** **subs.**

Ar. and P. λέμμα, τό, Ar. and V. κάλυξ, ἡ, Ar. κέλυφος, τό.

*Case, covering:* Ar. and P. ἔλυτρον, τό, P. and V. κύτος, τό.

**Huskiness** **subs.**

P. βράγχος, ὁ.

**Husky** **adj.**

Use P. τραχύς.

**Hustings** **subs.**

Use *election.*

**Hustle** **v. trans.**

Ar. ὠστίζεσθαι (dat.), P. and V. ὠθεῖν, ἐλαύνειν, V. βίᾳ ὠθεῖν, πρός βίαν ἐλαύνειν, P. περιωθεῖν.

**Hustling** **subs.**

P. ὠθισμός, ὁ.

**Hut** **subs.**

P. and V. σκηνή, ἡ, P. καλύβη, ἡ, κλισίον, τό.

**Hutch** **subs.**

P. εἱργμός, ὁ.

**Huzza** **interj.**

See *hurrah.*

**Hyaena** **subs.**

P. ὕαινα, ἡ (Hdt.).

**Hybrid** **adj.**

P. and V. σύμμικτος.

**Hydra** **subs.**

P. and V. ὕδρα, ἡ.

Proverb., *cut off the heads of the Hydra:* P. Ὕδραν τέμνειν (Plat., *Rep.* 426E).

**Hygiene** **subs.**

*Treatment of disease:* P. and V. θεραπεία, ἡ.

**Hygienic** **adj.**

*Healthy:* P. ὑγιεινός.

*Connected with treatment of disease:* P. θεραπευτικός.

**Hymeneal** **adj.**

Ar. and P. γαμικός, P. and V. νυμφικός (Plat.), Ar. and V. γαμήλιος, V. νυμφευτήριος, Ar. νυμφίδιος.

**Hymn** **subs.**

P. and V. ὕμνος, ὁ, V. ὑμνῳδία, ἡ ; see *song.*

*Paean, hymn of praise* or *victory:* P. and V. παιάν, ὁ.

*Sing paean,* v.: P. and V. παιωνίζειν (absol.).

*Marriage hymn,* subs.: Ar. and V. ὑμέναιος, ὁ.

**Hymn** **v. trans.**

*Celebrate:* P. and V. ὑμνεῖν, ᾄδειν ; see *chant.*

**Hyperbole** **subs.**

P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ, P. δείνωσις, ἡ.

**Hypocrisy** **subs.**

*Deceit:* P. and V. ἀπάτη, ἡ.

*Dissimulation:* P. εἰρωνεία, ἡ.

**Hypocrite** **subs.**

*Deceiver:* P. ἀπατεών, ὁ.

*Dissembler:* use adj., P. εἰρωνικός.

**Hypocritical** **adj.**

*Deceiving:* P. ἀπατηλός, Ar. and V. δόλιος.

*Dissembling:* P. εἰρωνικός.

*Pretended, feigned:* P. and V. πλαστός (Xen.), P. προσποιητός. V. ποιητός.

*False:* P. and V. ψευδής.

*Seeming* (*as opposed to real*): P. and V. δοκῶν.

**Hypocritically** **adv.**

*Dissemblingly:* Ar. and P. εἰρωνικῶς.

*Falsely:* P. and V. ψευδῶς.

**Hypothecate** **v. trans.**

See *mortgage.*

**Hypothesis** **subs.**

*Assumption:* P. ὑπόθεσις, ἡ, θέσις, ἡ.

*Assume* (*as hypothesis*). v.: P. ὑπολαμβάνειν, ὑποτίθεσθαι.

*Be assumed as hypothesis:* P. ὑπάρχειν, ὑποκεῖσθαι, V. ὑπεῖναι.

**Hypothetical** **adj.**

*Assumed as hypothesis:* P. ὑποκείμενος.

*Uncertain:* P. and V. ἀφανής, ἄδηλος.

*Unknown:* P. and V. ἀγνώς.

**Hypothetically** **adv.**

P. ἐξ ὑποθέσεως.

**Hysteria** **subs.**

Use P. νοσοτροφία,

**Hysterical** **adj.**

*Fanciful:* P. δυσχερής.

*Diseased:* P. νοσώδης.